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ABSTRACT

This publication presents a book classification system which is adapted from the Library of Congress classification and is designed especially for children's books. The classification system was developed to prepare children to use adult materials (employing Library of Congress classification) by means of a gradual transition, provide a system easier for children to understand than the Dewey Decimal classification, and more closely reflect the subject matter of children's books. The classification system could be easily expanded as required, and its use would cause a mandatory re-evaluation of children's subject materials. The system retains a close relationship to the original Library of Congress classification system and employs one or two letter subclasses with numbers as required. The classification system is supplemented by a comprehensive list of index headings arranged alphabetically. Index headings are also arranged by classification so as to illustrate subject groupings of each subclass. There is also a section on suggestions and recommendations for spine labels and special collections. (A similar classification for children's sound recordings is LI 004 322.) (Author/SJ)

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ED 076216

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

ADAPTED FOR CHILDREN'S BOOKS

SECOND EDITION

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LI 004 321

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SECOND EDITION

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LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

ADAPTED FOR CHILDREN'S BOOKS

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PREFACE TO SECOND EDITION

This new edition reflects changes made in the Library of Congress Classification Adapted for Children's Books after the Inglewood Library's present children's collection was reclassified and new titles added.

Changes in classification from the preliminary edition include (1) omitting three subclasses, (2) adding three new subclasses, (3) providing 41 new subclasses by expanding existing classes.

The original introduction and the section on the number of subclasses have been revised. The index has been expanded and numerous changes made in the index headings arranged by classification. There are also some changes and modifications in the section concerning suggestions and recommendations for spine labels and special collections. Detailed notes concerning changes and modifications to the LC classification and examples of titles illustrating classes and subclasses are omitted in this edition.

INTRODUCTION

The change-over from the Dewey Decimal classification to the Library of Congress (LC) classification system has proved so successful for adult subject materials in Inglewood — in branch libraries as well as the main library — that it seemed only logical to devise a similar system for children's materials.

In developing our adaptation of LC for children's books, we thought in these terms: (1) a classification system adapted from the standard LC would prepare children to use adult materials by means of a gradual transition; (2) we could plan a system that would more closely reflect the subject matter of children's books; (3) the LC adaptation would be easier for children to understand and use than the expanded Dewey Decimal classification; (4) the classification system could be easily expanded as required; and (5) a mandatory re-evaluation of children's subject materials would result. This last concept is especially challenging — we would be analyzing children's books in a different context and relationship. Subjects, in some cases, will be grouped with subjects other than those with which they were related in the Dewey Decimal classification.

We considered these requirements: (1) retaining as close a relationship as practicably possible to the original LC classification system; (2) developing a uniform system using a one or two letter classification and reducing numbers to a minimum; (3) using the first three letters of the author's last name (main entry) in place of an author number; and (4) devising a clear-cut classification and reducing the possibility of "choice" between various classes and subclasses.

The classification system is supplemented by a comprehensive alphabetical list of index headings. Index headings are also arranged by classification so as to illustrate subject groupings of each subclass. There is also a section on suggestions and recommendations for spine labels and special collections.

The new classification will be reviewed periodically as (1) new books indicating new subject areas or relationships are added, (2) comments and recommendations are received by those using children's books classified in the LC adaptation, and (3) comments are received from those interested in this aspect of librarianship who review this publication. Comments and recommendations are earnestly solicited.

CHANGES AND MODIFICATIONS TO THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

All the major LC subclasses have been used if at all practicable; that is, if sufficient children's subject materials are available — or the possibility exists that new materials will be published — to justify the retention of a subclass. Examples of some LC subclasses not applicable to children's books are CD (Archives) and RX (Homeopathy).

Some subclasses were incorporated with other subclasses because they were not generally applicable — BJ (Ethics) was placed with B (Philosophy). Some important subclasses were better placed with other subclasses — BH (Esthetics) was placed with N (Fine arts — general). In some cases, several subclasses were assembled under one subclass — JF (Politics and government — general (except United States) was devised to include former subdivisions such as JN (Europe) and JQ (Asia).

New letter subclasses were developed for three original LC classifications which had numbers instead of two-letter subdivisions: E (America — general), F (Latin America — general), and Z (Books and libraries).

Use of a mixed letter-number notation was necessary when additional detail was required. Examples are EZ (Western United States — local history and topography), EZ5 (Pacific States), EZ56 (Alaska) and DS (Asia — general), DS6 (Far East), and DS62 (China).

Some revision was required in parts of the original LC classification which reflect nineteenth century political alignments such as Austria-Hungary. A new class X (Sports and recreation) was developed because of the large number of children's books in this area.

Every effort has been made to analyze subjects in terms of putting them in one place rather than having variations appearing in different subclasses. Pollution (air, water, noise, solid waste, etc.) is placed in the new subclass ST (Pollution). Another new subclass developed is HY (Addiction) which assembles a variety of subjects formerly scattered.

NUMBER OF CLASSES AND SUBCLASSES

A total of 359 subclasses have been developed[1]. This includes 217 one-letter or two-letter subclasses (60 percent of the total), 56 one-number subclasses, and 86 two-number subclasses. (Of the 86 two-number subclasses, 68 are used for states and Canadian provinces (class E) and 18 for Asia and Africa (class D)).

All subclasses, of course, do not carry the same weight. That is, there are major differences in the number of children's books in each subclass. There are more children's books, for example, classified in QT (Mammals) than in RT (Nursing) or CS (Genealogy). Most of the subclasses are taken from the original LC classification. To a great extent, this accounts for the variation in subject coverage. As previously noted, some of the original LC subclasses with little applicable material were not used, or in some instances were combined with other subclasses.

Indicated below are the 22 classes and the number of subclasses in each class.

	Classes	Number of subclasses
A	General works	4
B	Philosophy and religion	11
C	Auxiliary sciences of history	13
D	History and topography (except America)	53
E	America (general) and North America — history and topography	102
F	Latin America — history and topography	18
G	Geography and anthropology	9
H	Social sciences	12
J	Political science	6
K	Law	1
L	Education	2
M	Music	3
N	Fine arts and handicrafts	10
P	Language and literature	27
Q	Science	21
R	Medicine	7
S	Agriculture	9
T	Technology	14
U	Military science	4
V	Naval science	6
X	Sports and recreation	23
Z	Books and libraries	4
	Total subclasses	359

[1] Almost all class letters are used in the classification system as well as for the title of a class: B, Philosophy and Religion is used as Philosophy; P, Language and Literature, is used as Language — general, etc. Not used alone are the class letters A, General Works; J, Political Science; and Z, Books and Libraries.

A GENERAL WORKS

AC SPECIAL COLLECTIONS
Boy Scout merit badge series.

AE ENCYCLOPEDIAS

AG GENERAL REFERENCE BOOKS

AY YEARBOOKS

B PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION

B PHILOSOPHY
History. Works of philosophers. Logic. Ethics.

BF PSYCHOLOGY

BG OCCULT SCIENCES

BL RELIGION - GENERAL
General works. History.

BM JUDAISM

BP RELIGIONS (OTHER THAN JUDAISM OR CHRISTIANITY)

BR CHRISTIANITY

BS BIBLE

BU MYTHOLOGY - GENERAL

BU2 CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY

BU3 NORSE MYTHOLOGY

C — AUXILIARY SCIENCES OF HISTORY

CC ARCHAEOLOGY

CE TIME MEASUREMENTS
Calendar.

CN SIGNS AND SYMBOLS

CR HERALDRY
Flags. Chivalry. Medals. Seals.

CS GENEALOGY

CT COLLECTIVE BIOGRAPHY

- CT2 ARTISTS
  Actors. Musicians.
- CT3 POLITICAL AND MILITARY FIGURES
- CT4 RELIGIOUS FIGURES
- CT5 SCIENTISTS
  Doctors. Inventors. Technicians.
- CT6 SPORTS FIGURES
- CT7 WRITERS

CV INDIVIDUAL BIOGRAPHY

D — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY (EXCEPT AMERICA)

> The D class includes history, geography, description and travel for each country or area.

D WORLD HISTORY

- D2 ANCIENT HISTORY
  Classical antiquity.
- D3 MEDIEVAL HISTORY (500-1500)
- D4 MODERN HISTORY (1500-1900)
- D5 MODERN HISTORY (1900-1913)
- D6 WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)

D7 MODERN HISTORY (1919-1938)

D8 WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)

D9 MODERN HISTORY (1946-)

DA EUROPE - GENERAL

DB GREAT BRITAIN
England. Ireland. Scotland. Wales.

DC FRANCE

DD GERMANY
Austria.

DF GREECE
Ancient Greece.

DG ITALY
Ancient Rome.

DH BENELUX
Belgium. Luxemburg. Netherlands.

DK RUSSIA

DL SCANDINAVIA
Denmark. Finland. Iceland. Norway. Sweden.

DP SPAIN AND PORTUGAL

DQ SWITZERLAND

DR CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
Albania. Bulgaria. Czechoslovakia. Hungary.
Poland. Rumania. Yugoslavia.

DS ASIA - GENERAL

DS2 NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST
Arabia. Iran. Iraq. Jordan. Lebanon. Syria.

DS22 ISRAEL

DS23 TURKEY

DS4 SOUTHERN ASIA
Afghanistan. Burma. Ceylon. Nepal.

DS42 INDIA

DS43 PAKISTAN

DS5 SOUTHEAST ASIA
Cambodia. Laos. Malaysia.

DS52 INDONESIA

DS53 PHILIPPINES

DS54 THAILAND

DS55 VIETNAM

DS6 FAR EAST

DS62 CHINA

DS63 JAPAN

DS64 KOREA

DT AFRICA - GENERAL

DT2 NORTH AFRICA
Algeria. Libya. Morocco. Tunisia.

DT3 EGYPT
Sudan.

DT4 WEST AFRICA
Ivory Coast. Sahara Desert.

DT42 GHANA

DT43 LIBERIA

DT44 NIGERIA

DT5 CENTRAL AFRICA
Angola. Tanzania.

DT52 CONGO

DT53 ETHIOPIA

DT54 KENYA

DT6 SOUTH AFRICA
Malagasy. Rhodesia.

DT62 REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

DU SOUTH PACIFIC — GENERAL
Melanesia. Micronesia. New Guinea. Polynesia.

DU2 AUSTRALIA

DU3 NEW ZEALAND

E — AMERICA (GENERAL) AND NORTH AMERICA — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY

The E class includes history, geography, description and travel for each country or area.

E AMERICA — GENERAL
Discovery and exploration.

EA NORTH AMERICA — GENERAL
Discovery and exploration.

EC INDIANS OF NORTH AMERICA

EF CANADA — GENERAL

- EF2 MARITIME PROVINCES
  - EF22 NEWFOUNDLAND
  - EF23 LABRADOR
  - EF24 NOVA SCOTIA
  - EF25 NEW BRUNSWICK
  - EF26 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
- EF3 ST. LAWRENCE RIVER AND VALLEY
  - EF32 QUEBEC
  - EF33 ONTARIO
- EF4 PRAIRIE PROVINCES
  - EF42 MANITOBA
  - EF43 SASKATCHEWAN
  - EF44 ALBERTA
- EF5 CANADIAN NORTHWEST
  - EF52 BRITISH COLUMBIA
  - EF53 ROCKY MOUNTAINS OF CANADA
  - EF54 YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES

EG UNITED STATES — GENERAL

EH NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES

EJ IMMIGRANT GROUPS EXCEPT NEGROES

EL UNITED STATES. COLONIAL PERIOD (1607-1775)

EM UNITED STATES. REVOLUTION (1775-1783)

EN UNITED STATES. REVOLUTION TO THE CIVIL WAR (1783-1861)

EP UNITED STATES. CIVIL WAR (1861-1865)

EQ UNITED STATES (1865-1900)

ER UNITED STATES (1900-1913)

ES UNITED STATES. WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)

ET UNITED STATES (1919-1938)

EU UNITED STATES. WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)

EV UNITED STATES (1946-)

EY EASTERN UNITED STATES — LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION

EY2 NEW ENGLAND STATES

EY22 MAINE

EY23 NEW HAMPSHIRE

EY24 VERMONT

EY25 MASSACHUSETTS

EY26 RHODE ISLAND

EY27 CONNECTICUT

EY3 MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES

EY32 NEW YORK

EY33 NEW JERSEY

EY34 PENNSYLVANIA

EY35 DELAWARE

EY36 MARYLAND

EY37 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

EY4 SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES

EY42 VIRGINIA

EY43 WEST VIRGINIA

EY44 NORTH CAROLINA

EY45 SOUTH CAROLINA

EY46 GEORGIA

EY5 GULF STATES

EY52 FLORIDA

EY53 ALABAMA

EY54 MISSISSIPPI

EY55 MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND VALLEY

EY56 LOUISIANA

EY6 SOUTH CENTRAL STATES

EY62 ARKANSAS

EY63 TENNESSEE

EY64 KENTUCKY

EY65 MISSOURI

EY7 NORTH CENTRAL STATES

EY72 OHIO

EY73 OHIO RIVER AND VALLEY

EY74 INDIANA

EY75 GREAT LAKES, LAKE REGION

EY76 MICHIGAN

EY77 WISCONSIN

EY78 ILLINOIS

EZ WESTERN UNITED STATES—LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION

EZ2 MIDWESTERN STATES

EZ22 MINNESOTA

EZ23 IOWA

EZ24 NORTH DAKOTA

EZ25 SOUTH DAKOTA

EZ26 NEBRASKA

EZ27 KANSAS

EZ3 ROCKY MOUNTAIN STATES

EZ32 MONTANA

EZ33 IDAHO

EZ34 WYOMING

EZ35 COLORADO

EZ36 UTAH

EZ4 SOUTHWESTERN STATES

EZ42 OKLAHOMA

EZ43 TEXAS

EZ44 NEW MEXICO

EZ45 ARIZONA

EZ46 NEVADA

EZ5 PACIFIC STATES

EZ52 PACIFIC NORTHWEST

EZ53 WASHINGTON

EZ54 OREGON

EZ55 CALIFORNIA

EZ56 ALASKA

EZ57 HAWAII

EZ6 TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS

F — LATIN AMERICA — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY

The F class includes history, geography, description and travel for each country or area.

F LATIN AMERICA — GENERAL
Discovery and exploration.

FC INDIANS OF LATIN AMERICA

FF NEGROES AND OTHER IMMIGRANT GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA

FJ MEXICO

FK CENTRAL AMERICA
British Honduras. Costa Rica. El Salvador. Guatemala. Honduras. Nicaragua. Panama.

FL WEST INDIES
Bahamas. Bermuda. Cuba. Dominican Republic. Haiti. Jamaica. Puerto Rico. Virgin Islands.

FM SOUTH AMERICA — GENERAL

FN COLOMBIA

FP VENEZUELA

FQ GUIANAS

FR BRAZIL

FS PARAGUAY

FT URUGUAY

FU ARGENTINA

FV CHILE

FX BOLIVIA

FY PERU

FZ ECUADOR

G GEOGRAPHY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

G GEOGRAPHY — GENERAL
Voyages and travels — general.

GA CARTOGRAPHY
Atlases. Maps.

GB PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

GC OCEANOGRAPHY

GD ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC REGIONS

GN ANTHROPOLOGY
Ethnology. Pre-historic archaeology.
Primitive societies. Folklore.

GS HOLIDAYS AND FESTIVALS

GS2 HOLIDAY STORIES

GT MANNERS AND CUSTOMS
Costume. Etiquette.

H SOCIAL SCIENCES

H SOCIAL SCIENCES — GENERAL
Statistics.

HB ECONOMICS — GENERAL
Industry. Labor.

HE TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATIONS
Postal service.

HE2 LAND TRANSPORTATION

HE3 WATER TRANSPORTATION

HF BUSINESS AND FINANCE
Banking. Investments. Insurance. Taxation. Customs.

HM SOCIOLOGY — GENERAL
Social conditions. Social welfare. Prejudice.

HQ FAMILY
Marriage. Home. Children.

HS ASSOCIATIONS
Boy Scouts. Girl Scouts.

HT COMMUNITIES
Urban groups.

HV CRIMINOLOGY

HY ADDICTION

J — POLITICAL SCIENCE

JA POLITICAL SCIENCE — GENERAL
History. Political theory.

JC FORMS OF THE STATE
Aristocracy. Capitalism. Communism. Democracy. Imperialism. Monarchy. Nationalism. Socialsim. World state.

JF POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT — GENERAL (EXCEPT UNITED STATES)
Parliamentary procedure.

JK POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT — UNITED STATES — FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
The Presidency. Congress. Civil Service. Elections. Political parties.

JS POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT — UNITED STATES — STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

JX INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND LAW
Foreign relations. Diplomacy. U.S. Dept. of State. International organizations. United Nations.

K — LAW

K LAW
Courts. U.S. Supreme Court. Civil rights. Freedom of speech. Freedom of the press.

L — EDUCATION

L EDUCATION — GENERAL
Schools.

LB VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE
Careers.

MUSIC

M MUSIC — GENERAL
History and criticism.

ML INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL MUSIC
Song books. Librettos. Scores.

MT MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
Instruction and study.

FINE ARTS AND HANDICRAFTS

N FINE ARTS — GENERAL
Art appreciation. History.

NA ARCHITECTURE
History. Architectural drawings and designs. Materials and methods. Building. City planning.

NB SCULPTURE
History. Materials and methods.

NC GRAPHIC ARTS
History. Drawing and design. Prints and printmaking. Commercial art. Cartooning. Materials and methods.

ND PAINTING
History. Media. Methods and techniques. Materials.

NK DECORATIVE ARTS — GENERAL
History. Interior decoration. Furniture.

NL CERAMICS
Pottery. Stained glass.

NM JEWELRY

NN TEXTILE ARTS AND NEEDLEWORK
Sewing.

NP HANDICRAFTS
Leather work. Paper work. Metal work. Woodwork.

LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

P LANGUAGE — GENERAL
Linguistics. Speech. Writing (authorship). Journalism.

PA CLASSICAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Greek. Latin.

PB CELTIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Gaelic. Irish. Welsh.

PC ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
French. Italian. Portuguese. Spanish.

PD SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Danish. Norwegian. Swedish.

PE ENGLISH LANGUAGE

PE2 INITIAL TEACHING ALPHABET

PF GERMANIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Dutch. German.

PG SLAVIC AND FINNO-UGRIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Finnish. Hungarian. Polish. Russian.

PH AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE

PJ SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Arabic. Egyptian. Hebrew. Yiddish.

PK INDIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Armenian. Persian. Sanskrit.

PL ORIENTAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Chinese. Japanese. Turkish.

PM AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Artificial languages.

PN LITERATURE — GENERAL
American literature. English literature. Literary history and criticism. General collections.

PP POETRY — GENERAL

PQ DRAMA — GENERAL
Theater. Motion picture industry.

PR FOLK AND FAIRY TALES — GENERAL
Epics. Fables. Legends.

PR2 EUROPEAN FOLK AND FAIRY TALES

PR3 ASIAN FOLK AND FAIRY TALES

PR4 AFRICAN FOLK AND FAIRY TALES

PR5 AUSTRALIAN AND OCEANICA FOLK AND FAIRY TALES

PR6 NORTH AMERICAN FOLK AND FAIRY TALES

PR7 LATIN AMERICAN FOLK AND FAIRY TALES

PS NURSERY RHYMES
Mother Goose.

PV CARTOON BOOKS

PZ BOOKS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES

Q SCIENCE

Q SCIENCE — GENERAL
History.

Q2 SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS AND PROJECTS
Scientific recreations.

QA MATHEMATICS
Computers. Cybernetics.

QB ASTRONOMY

QB2 SOLAR SYSTEM

QC PHYSICS
Weights and measures.

QC2 METEOROLOGY

QD CHEMISTRY

QE GEOLOGY
Rocks and minerals. Gems and precious stones.
Earthquakes.

QF PALEONTOLOGY
Fossils. Prehistoric animals.

QH BIOLOGY
Evolution. Ecology.

QK BOTANY

QL ZOOLOGY — GENERAL

QM INVERTEBRATES

QN VERTEBRATES — GENERAL

QP FISH

QR BIRDS

QS REPTILES
Amphibia.

QT MAMMALS

QU ANATOMY
Embryology. Physiology. The senses.

QX BACTERIOLOGY
Viruses.

MEDICINE

R MEDICINE — GENERAL
History. First aid.

RA PERSONAL HEALTH AND HYGIENE
Nutrition.

RB PUBLIC HEALTH
Hospitals. Immunization.

RC PHYSICAL DISORDERS
Diseases. Mental disorders. Handicapped.

RD SPECIALIZED MEDICAL FIELDS
Dentistry. Psychiatry. Surgery.

RS PHARMACOLOGY

RT NURSING

AGRICULTURE

S AGRICULTURE – GENERAL
Pests and diseases.

SB PLANT CULTURE
Gardening. Vegetables. Fruits and nuts. Flower culture.

SC PARKS
Landscaping.

SD FORESTS AND FORESTRY

SF ANIMAL CULTURE
Domestic animals. Pets. Veterinary medicine.

SH FISH CULTURE AND FISHING
Aquariums. Tropical fish.

SK OUTDOOR LIFE AND CAMPING
Scouting.

SP CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Wild life conservation.

ST POLLUTION

TECHNOLOGY

T TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING – GENERAL
Inventions. Patents.

TA CIVIL ENGINEERING
Building construction. Hydraulic engineering. Public utilities.

TH FIRE PREVENTION

TJ MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND MACHINERY
Nuclear engineering.

TK ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND ELECTRONICS
Electricity.

TK2 TELECOMMUNICATIONS
Radio. Television. Telephone.

TL MOTOR VEHICLES

TM AERONAUTICS

TN ASTRONAUTICS

TP MINING AND METALLURGY

TQ CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY
Synthetic materials.

TR PHOTOGRAPHY

TS MANUFACTURES AND TRADES
Shopwork. Food industry.

TX HOME ECONOMICS
Cooking. Household repair.

U MILITARY SCIENCE

U MILITARY SCIENCE — GENERAL
Military (and naval) history. Arms and armor.

UA ARMIES
Military uniforms. Firearms and ammunition. Infantry. Paratroops. Cavalry. Armored vehicles. Artillery.

UG AIR FORCES
Thermonuclear warfare. Missiles.

UH OTHER SERVICES
Biological and chemical warfare.
Women in the armed forces. Guerrilla warfare.

V NAVAL SCIENCE

V NAVAL SCIENCE — GENERAL
Naval history. Seamanship.

VA NAVIES
Naval ships. Naval ordnance.

VE MARINES

VG OTHER SERVICES
Coast Guard. Seabees.

VK NAVIGATION
Shipwrecks. Lighthouses.

VM MARINE ENGINEERING
Shipbuilding.

SPORTS AND RECREATION

X SPORTS AND RECREATION — GENERAL

XA PHYSICAL FITNESS AND TRAINING
Exercises. Weight lifting.

XB GYMNASTICS AND ACROBATICS

XC WATER SPORTS
Small boat handling.

XD WINTER SPORTS

XE BALL GAMES — GENERAL

XF BASEBALL

XG BASKETBALL

XH FOOTBALL

XJ GOLF

XK RACQUET SPORTS
Tennis.

XL TRACK AND FIELD SPORTS
Hiking.

XM HUNTING AND SHOOTING SPORTS
Archery.

XN FIGHTING SPORTS

XP EQUESTRIAN SPORTS
Horses.

XQ MOTOR SPORTS AND CYCLING

XR MISCELLANEOUS OUTDOOR SPORTS

XS INDOOR SPORTS AND GAMES
Card games. Parties.

XT MODELS AND MODEL MAKING

XU HOBBIES
Coin collecting. Stamp collecting.

XV MAGIC TRICKS
Fortune telling. Ventriloquism.

XX DANCING

XY CIRCUSES
Fairs.

Z — BOOKS AND LIBRARIES

ZA WRITING
Penmanship. Typing. Cryptography. Inscriptions.

ZB PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
Printing industry. Bookbinding. History of books.
Magazine and newspaper publishing.

ZC LIBRARIES

ZD BIBLIOGRAPHY
Literary prizes.

INDEX HEADINGS
ARRANGED BY CLASSIFICATION

Index headings are arranged by classification in order to illustrate the variety and scope of the subjects encompassed in each schedule as well as to indicate the comprehensive subject grouping of each subclass. This arrangement further illustrates related subjects or topics that have been placed in the same classification schedule (e.g., Labor unions is included in HB Economics - general; Cemeteries in GT Manners and customs - general; and Machine-shop practice in TS Manufactures and trades).

This classified heading listing is not primarily intended to be used as an aid in classifying but rather to demonstrate in detail the kinds of subjects in each subclass.

A GENERAL WORKS
- AC SPECIAL COLLECTIONS
  - Boy Scout merit badge series
- AE ENCYCLOPEDIAS
  - Encyclopedias
- AG GENERAL REFERENCE BOOKS
  - General reference books
  - Indexes
  - Reference books
- AY YEARBOOKS
  - Almanacs
  - Yearbooks

B PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
- B PHILOSOPHY
  - Ethics
  - Logic
  - Philosophy
- BF PSYCHOLOGY
  - Dreams
  - Emotions
  - Personality
  - Psychology
- BG OCCULT SCIENCES
  - Astrology
  - Extrasensory perception
  - Ghosts
  - Hypnotism
  - Occult sciences
  - Palmistry
  - Parapsychology
  - Superstition
  - Witchcraft
  - Yoga
  - Zodiac
- BL RELIGION – GENERAL
  - Angels
  - Church history
  - Creation (non-Christian)
  - Devotional exercises
  - God
  - Grace at meals
  - Heaven
  - Hell
  - Prayers
  - Religion
  - Worship

BM JUDAISM
- Dead Sea scrolls
- Jews
- Judaism
- Talmud
- Torah

BP RELIGIONS (OTHER THAN JUDAISM OR CHRISTIANITY)
- Bahaism
- Buddhism
- Confucianism
- Druids
- Hinduism
- Islam
- Koran
- Mohammedanism
- Moslems
- Religions other than Judaism or Christianity
- Shinto
- Taoism
- Zen

BR CHRISTIANITY
- Catholic Church
- Christianity
- Creation (Christianity)
- Eastern Orthodox Church
- Greek Orthodox Church
- Mormonism
- Orthodox Eastern Church
- Prayers, Christian
- Protestantism
- Russian Orthodox Church

BS BIBLE
- Bible
- New Testament
- Old Testament

BU MYTHOLOGY – GENERAL
- Goddesses
- Gods
- Mythology
  - BU2 CLASSICAL MYTHOLOGY
    - Classical mythology
    - Greek mythology
    - Mythology, Classical
    - Roman mythology
  - BU3 NORSE MYTHOLOGY
    - Mythology, Norse
    - Norse mythology

C AUXILIARY SCIENCES OF HISTORY
CC ARCHAEOLOGY
Archaeology
Buried treasure
Excavations (archaeology)
Radioactive dating
Treasure trove
Underwater archaeology
CE TIME MEASUREMENTS
Calendar
Clocks
Days of the week
Months
Sundials
Time
Watches
Watchmaking
CN SIGNS AND SYMBOLS
Crosses
Emblems
Signs & symbols
Symbols
Trade-marks
CR HERALDRY
Chivalry
Coats of arms
Decorations
Flags
Heraldry
Insignia
Knighthood
Medals
Military - religious orders
Orders (military - religious)
Seals
Tartans
CS GENEALOGY
Genealogy
Names, Personal
Personal names
CT COLLECTIVE BIOGRAPHY
Abolitionists (coll. biog.)
Astronauts (coll. biog.)
Aviators (coll. biog.)
Biography, Collective
Collective biography
Educators (coll. biog.)
Escapes (coll. biog.)
Explorers (coll. biog.)
Lawyers (coll. biog.)
Merchants (coll. biog.)
Nobel Prize winners (coll. biog.)
Nurses (coll. biog.)
Outlaws (coll. biog.)
Pilots (coll. biog.)
Pilots, Air (coll. biog.)
Pirates (coll. biog.)
Reformers (coll. biog.)
Robbers (coll. biog.)
Teachers (coll. biog.)
CT2 ARTISTS
Actors (coll. biog.)
Actresses (coll. biog.)
Architects (coll. biog.)
Artists (coll. biog.)
Composers (coll. biog.)
Dancers (coll. biog.)
Entertainers (coll. biog.)
Movie stars (coll. biog.)
Musicians (coll. biog.)
Painters (coll. biog.)
Photographers (coll. biog.)
Pianists
Singers (coll. biog.)
CT3 POLITICAL AND MILITARY FIGURES
Dictators (coll. biog.)
Generals (coll. biog.)
Governors (coll. biog.)
Kings (coll. biog.)
Presidents (coll. biog.)
Queens (coll. biog.)
Statesmen (coll. biog.)
Vice-Presidents (coll. biog.)
CT4 RELIGIOUS FIGURES
Apostles (coll. biog.)
Missionaries (coll. biog.)
Popes (coll. biog.)
Saints (coll. biog.)
CT5 SCIENTISTS
Astronomers (coll. biog.)
Chemists (coll. biog.)
Doctors (coll. biog.)
Engineers (coll. biog.)
Inventors (coll. biog.)
Mathematicians (coll. biog.)
Naturalists (coll. biog.)
Physicians (coll. biog.)
Physicists (coll. biog.)
Scientists (coll. biog.)

CT6 SPORTS FIGURES
Athletes (coll. biog.)
CT7 WRITERS
Authors (coll. biog.)
Novelists (coll. biog.)
Philosophers (coll. biog.)
Poets (coll. biog.)
CV INDIVIDUAL BIOGRAPHY
Autobiography
Biography, Individual
Individual biography

D HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY (EXCEPT AMERICA)
D WORLD HISTORY
Civilization, History of
Eurasia
Geography, Historical
Historical geography
History (except America)
History of civilization
Philosophy of history
World history
D2 ANCIENT HISTORY
Ancient history
Classical antiquity
History, Ancient
Seven wonders of the ancient world
D3 MEDIEVAL HISTORY (500-1500)
Byzantium
Crusades
Feudalism
History, Medieval (500-1500)
Medieval history (500-1500)
Middle Ages
D4 MODERN HISTORY (1500-1900)
History, Modern
History, Modern (1500-1900)
Modern history
Modern history (1500-1900)
Reformation
Renaissance
D5 MODERN HISTORY (1900-1913)
History, Modern (1900-1913)
Modern history (1900-1913)
D6 WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
European War (1914-1918)
History, Modern (1914-1918)
Modern history (1914-1918)
World War I (1914-1918)
D7 MODERN HISTORY (1919-1938)
History, Modern (1919-1938)
Modern history (1919-1938)
D8 WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)
History, Modern (1939-1945)
Modern history (1939-1945)
World War II (1939-1945)
D9 MODERN HISTORY (1946-)
Cold War
History, Modern (1946-)
Korean War (1950-1953)
Modern history (1946-)
DA EUROPE – GENERAL
Europe
Europe, Western
Malta
Mediterranean region
Western Europe
DB GREAT BRITAIN
Anglo-Saxons
British Commonwealth
British Empire
Celts
England
Great Britain
Ireland
Scotland
Wales
DC FRANCE
Corsica
France
Monaco

DD GERMANY
- Austria
- Germany
- Rhine River & Valley

DF GREECE
- Aegean Islands
- Ancient Greece
- Crete
- Cyprus
- Greece

DG ITALY
- Ancient Rome
- Italy
- Roman Empire
- Rome, Ancient
- Sicily
- Vatican City

DH BENELUX
- Belgium
- Benelux
- Holland
- Low Countries
- Luxembourg
- Netherlands

DK RUSSIA
- Baltic states
- Estonia
- Latvia
- Lithuania
- Russia
- Siberia
- Steppes
- U.S.S.R.
- Ukraine
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics

DL SCANDINAVIA
- Denmark
- Finland
- Iceland
- Lappland
- Lapps
- Northmen
- Norway
- Scandinavia
- Sweden
- Vikings

DP SPAIN AND PORTUGAL
- Azores
- Basques
- Gibraltar
- Iberia
- Portugal
- Spain

DQ SWITZERLAND
- Alps
- Liechtenstein
- Switzerland

DR CENTRAL AND EASTERN EUROPE
- Albania
- Balkans
- Bulgaria
- Central Europe
- Czechoslovakia
- Eastern Europe
- Europe, Central
- Europe, Eastern
- Hungary
- Poland
- Rumania
- Slavs
- Yugoslavia

DS ASIA – GENERAL
- Asia
- Pacific Area

DS2 NEAR AND MIDDLE EAST – GENERAL
- Arabia
- Arabs
- Armenia
- Assyria
- Babylonia
- Bedouins
- Holy Land
- Iran
- Iraq
- Jordan
- Lebanon
- Mespotamia
- Middle East
- Near East
- Palestine
- Persia
- Saudi Arabia
- Syria

DS22 ISRAEL
Israel
DS23 TURKEY
Turkey
DS4 SOUTHERN ASIA – GENERAL
Afghanistan
Asia, Southern
Burma
Ceylon
Everest, Mount
Himalayas
Kashmir
Nepal
Southern Asia
Tibet
DS42 INDIA
India
DS43 PAKISTAN
Pakistan
DS5 SOUTHEAST ASIA – GENERAL
Asia, Southeast
Cambodia
Indo-China
Laos
Malaysia
Singapore
Southeast Asia
DS52 INDONESIA
Indonesia
DS53 PHILIPPINES
Philippines
DS54 THAILAND
Siam
Thailand
DS55 VIETNAM
Vietnam
DS6 FAR EAST
Far East
Formosa
Hong Kong
Macao
Mongolia
Okinawa
Orient
Taiwan
DS62 CHINA
China
DS63 JAPAN
Japan
DS64 KOREA
Korea

DT AFRICA – GENERAL
Africa
DT2 NORTH AFRICA
Africa, North
Algeria
Canary Islands
Libya
Morocco
North Africa
Tunisia
DT3 EGYPT
Egypt
Nile River
Sudan
Suez Canal
United Arab Republic
DT4 WEST AFRICA – GENERAL
Africa, West
Dahomey
Gambia
Guinea
Ivory Coast
Mali
Mauritania
Niger
Sahara Desert
Sierra Leone
Togo
Upper Volta
West Africa
DT42 GHANA
Ghana
DT43 LIBERIA
Liberia
DT44 NIGERIA
Nigeria
DT5 CENTRAL AFRICA
Africa, Central
Africa, Equatorial
Angola
Burundi
Cameroun
Central Africa
Central African Republic
Chad
Equatorial Africa
Gabon
Mozambique
Pygmies
Rwanda
Somalia

Tanganyika
Tanzania
Uganda
Zanzibar
DT52 CONGO
Congo
DT53 ETHIOPIA
Ethiopia
DT54 KENYA
Kenya
DT6 SOUTH AFRICA – GENERAL
Africa, South
Botswana
Bushmen
Lesotho
Madagascar
Malagasy
Malawi
Mauritius
Rhodesia
Seychelles
South Africa
Swaziland
Zambia
DT62 REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA
Republic of South Africa
South Africa, Republic of
DU SOUTH PACIFIC – GENERAL
Fiji Islands
Guam
Islands of the Pacific
Melanesia
Micronesia
New Caledonia
New Guinea
New Hebrides
Oceania
Oceanica
Pacific Islands
Polynesia
Samoa
South Pacific
South Sea Islands
Tahiti
DU2 AUSTRALIA
Aborigines
Australia
DU3 NEW ZEALAND
New Zealand
E AMERICA (GENERAL) AND NORTH AMERICA – HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY
E AMERICA – GENERAL
America (general)
America, Discovery & exploration of
Discovery & exploration (America)
Exploration (America)
Inter-American Highway
Pan-American Highway
EA NORTH AMERICA – GENERAL
Discovery & exploration (North America)
Exploration (North America)
North America
North America, Discovery & exploration of
Northwest Passage
EC INDIANS OF NORTH AMERICA
Cliff Dwellers
Eskimos
Indians of North America
Kachina dolls
Mound-builders
Totem poles
EF CANADA – GENERAL
Canada
Royal Canadian Mounted Police
EF2 MARITIME PROVINCES
Canada (Maritime Provinces)
Maritime Provinces
EF22 NEWFOUNDLAND
Newfoundland
EF23 LABRADOR
Labrador
EF24 NOVA SCOTIA
Nova Scotia
EF25 NEW BRUNSWICK
New Brunswick
EF26 PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
Prince Edward Island
EF3 ST. LAWRENCE RIVER AND VALLEY
St. Lawrence River & Valley
St. Lawrence Seaway
EF32 QUEBEC
Quebec
EF33 ONTARIO
Ontario
EF4 PRAIRIE PROVINCES
Canada (Prairie Provinces)
Prairie Provinces (Canada)

EF42 MANITOBA
Manitoba
EF43 SASKATCHEWAN
Saskatchewan
EF44 ALBERTA
Alberta
EF5 CANADIAN NORTHWEST
Canada (Northwest)
Canadian Northwest
Northwest, Canadian
EF52 BRITISH COLUMBIA
British Columbia
EF53 ROCKY MOUNTAINS OF CANADA
Rocky Mountains (Canada)
EF54 YUKON AND NORTHWEST TERRITORIES
Canada (Northwest Territories)
Northwest Territories
Yukon

EG UNITED STATES – GENERAL
U.S.
U.S. civilization
U.S. description & travel
U.S. historical geography

EH NEGROES IN THE UNITED STATES
Negroes in the U.S.
Race relations (Negroes in the U.S.)
Segregation (U.S.)
Slavery (U.S.)

EJ MISCELLANEOUS IMMIGRANT GROUPS
Immigrants other than Negroes in the U.S.
U.S. Border Patrol
U.S. emigration
U.S. foreign population
U.S. immigration
U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service

EL UNITED STATES. COLONIAL PERIOD (1607-1775)
Colonial period (U.S.)
Pilgrims (Colonial period)
Puritans (Colonial period)
Salem witch trials
U.S. history. Colonial period (1607-1775)

EM UNITED STATES. REVOLUTION (1775-1783)
Continental Congress
Declaration of Independence
Liberty Bell
U.S. Continental Congress
U.S. Declaration of Independence
U.S. history. Revolution (1775-1783)

EN UNITED STATES. REVOLUTION TO THE CIVIL WAR (1783-1861)
Abolitionist movement
Louisiana Purchase
Monroe Doctrine
Underground railroad
U.S. history. Revolution to the Civil War (1783-1861)

EP UNITED STATES. CIVIL WAR (1861-1865)
Civil War (U.S.)
Confederade States of America
Emancipation Proclamation
Monitor & Merrimac
U.S. history. Civil War (1861-1865)

EQ UNITED STATES. (1865-1900)
Reconstruction (post-Civil War)
U.S. history. (1865-1900)

ER UNITED STATES. (1900-1913)
U.S. history. (1900-1913)

ES UNITED STATES. WORLD WAR I (1914-1918)
U.S. history. World War I (1914-1918)
World War I (U.S.) (1914-1918)

ET UNITED STATES. (1919-1938)
U.S. history. (1919-1938)

EU UNITED STATES. WORLD WAR II (1939-1945)
U.S. history. World War II (1939-1945)
World War II (U.S.) (1939-1945)

EV UNITED STATES. (1946-)
Korean War (U.S.) (1950-1953)
U.S. history. (1946-)
Vietnamese War

EY EASTERN UNITED STATES – LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION
Atlantic States
Eastern U.S.
Southern States
EY2 NEW ENGLAND STATES
New England
Northeastern States
EY22 MAINE
Maine
EY23 NEW HAMPSHIRE
New Hampshire

EY24 VERMONT
Vermont
EY25 MASSACHUSETTS
Massachusetts
EY26 RHODE ISLAND
Rhode Island
EY27 CONNECTICUT
Connecticut
EY3 MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES
Erie Canal
Middle Atlantic States
EY32 NEW YORK
New York
Niagara Falls
EY33 NEW JERSEY
New Jersey
EY34 PENNSYLVANIA
Pennsylvania
EY35 DELAWARE
Delaware
EY36 MARYLAND
Maryland
EY37 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
District of Columbia
Washington, D.C.
White House
EY4 SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES
Great Smoky Mountains
South Atlantic States
EY42 VIRGINIA
Virginia
EY43 WEST VIRGINIA
West Virginia
EY44 NORTH CAROLINA
North Carolina
EY45 SOUTH CAROLINA
South Carolina
EY46 GEORGIA
Georgia
EY5 GULF STATES
Gulf States
EY52 FLORIDA
Florida
EY53 ALABAMA
Alabama
EY54 MISSISSIPPI
Mississippi
EY55 MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND VALLEY
Mississippi River & Valley
EY56 LOUISIANA
Louisiana
EY6 SOUTH CENTRAL STATES
Ozark Mountains
South Central States
T.V.A.
Tennessee Valley Authority
U.S. Tennessee Valley Authority
EY62 ARKANSAS
Arkansas
EY63 TENNESSEE
Tennessee
EY64 KENTUCKY
Kentucky
EY65 MISSOURI
Missouri
EY7 NORTH CENTRAL STATES
North Central States
Northwest, Old
EY72 OHIO
Ohio
EY73 OHIO RIVER AND VALLEY
Ohio River & Valley
EY74 INDIANA
Indiana
EY75 GREAT LAKES, LAKE REGION
Great Lakes, Lake Region
EY76 MICHIGAN
Michigan
EY77 WISCONSIN
Wisconsin
EY78 ILLINOIS
Illinois
EZ WESTERN UNITED STATES – LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION
Cowboys
Colorado River
Frontier life (U.S.)
Missions, Spanish (U.S.)
Missouri River
Oregon Trail
Overland journeys to the Pacific
Pioneer life (U.S.)
Ranch life
Santa Fe Trail
West, The (U.S.)
Western U.S.
EZ2 MIDWESTERN STATES
Great Plains
Midwest (U.S.)

EZ22 MINNESOTA
Minnesota
EZ23 IOWA
Iowa
EZ24 NORTH DAKOTA
North Dakota
EZ25 SOUTH DAKOTA
South Dakota
EZ26 NEBRASKA
Nebraska
EZ27 KANSAS
Kansas
EZ3 ROCKY MOUNTAIN STATES
Rocky Mountain States
Rocky Mountains (U.S.)
EZ32 MONTANA
Montana
EZ33 IDAHO
Idaho
EZ34 WYOMING
Wyoming
EZ35 COLORADO
Colorado
EZ36 UTAH
Utah
EZ4 SOUTHWESTERN STATES
Rio Grande River
& Valley
Southwest (U.S.)
EZ42 OKLAHOMA
Oklahoma
EZ43 TEXAS
Texas
Texas Rangers
EZ44 NEW MEXICO
New Mexico
EZ45 ARIZONA
Arizona
Grand Canyon
EZ46 NEVADA
Nevada
EZ5 PACIFIC STATES
Pacific States
EZ52 PACIFIC NORTHWEST
Columbia River
Northwest, Pacific
Northwestern States
Pacific Northwest
EZ53 WASHINGTON
Washington (State)
EZ54 OREGON
Oregon
EZ55 CALIFORNIA
California
Missions (California)
EZ56 ALASKA
Alaska
EZ57 HAWAII
Hawaii
EZ6 TERRITORIES AND POSSESSIONS
Territories &
possessions (U.S.)
U.S. territories
& possessions

F LATIN AMERICA – HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY
F LATIN AMERICA – GENERAL
Central & South America
Discovery & exploration
(Latin America)
Exploration (Latin America)
Latin America
Latin America, Discovery &
exploration of
South & Central America
FC INDIANS OF LATIN AMERICA
Aztecs
Incas
Indians of Latin America
Mayas
FF NEGROES AND OTHER IMMIGRANT
GROUPS IN LATIN AMERICA
Immigrants in Latin America
Negroes in Latin America
FJ MEXICO
Baja California
Mexico
FK CENTRAL AMERICA
British Honduras
Central America
Central America, Discovery
& exploration of
Costa Rica
El Salvador
Guatemala
Honduras
Honduras, British
Nicaragua
Panama
Panama Canal
Salvador, El
FL WEST INDIES
Bahamas
Bermuda

Caribbean Sea
Cuba
Dominican Republic
Haiti
Jamaica
Leeward Islands
Lesser Antilles
Puerto Rico
Spanish Main
Virgin Islands
West Indies
Windward Islands

FM SOUTH AMERICA – GENERAL
South America
South America, Discovery & exploration of

FN COLOMBIA
Colombia

FP VENEZUELA
Venezuela

FQ GUIANAS
Dutch Guiana
French Guiana
Guianas
Guyana
Surinam

FR BRAZIL
Amazon River
Brazil

FS PARAGUAY
Paraguay

FT URUGUAY
Uruguay

FU ARGENTINA
Argentina

FV CHILE
Chile

FX BOLIVIA
Bolivia

FY PERU
Peru

FZ ECUADOR
Ecuador

G GEOGRAPHY AND ANTHROPOLOGY

G GEOGRAPHY – GENERAL
Anthropogeography
Discovery & exploration
Geography
Voyages & travels

GA CARTOGRAPHY
Atlases
Cartography
Geographic names
Globes
Map making
Maps
Names, Geographic

GB PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY
Cave exploration
Caves
Deserts
Floods
Geography, Physical
Geysers
Glacial epoch
Glaciers
Ice
Ice Age
Islands
Jungles
Lakes
Marshes
Mountains
Natural monuments
Physical geography
Prairies
Rain forests
Reefs
Rivers
Sand-dunes
Swamps
Topics

GC OCEANOGRAPHY
Atlantic Ocean
Bathyscaphe
Coral reefs
Diving vehicles
Gulf stream
Icebergs
Indian Ocean
Ocean
Ocean waves
Oceanography
Oceans
Pacific Ocean
Tides
Undersea exploration
Waves

GD ARCTIC AND ANTARCTIC REGIONS
Antarctic regions
Arctic regions
Greenland
North Pole
Polar regions
South Pole

GN ANTHROPOLOGY
- Anthropology
- Archaeology, Prehistoric
- Atlantis
- Bronze Age
- Cave drawing
- Cave dwellers
- Cave men
- Color of man
- Cultural anthropology
- Ethnology
- Folklore
- Gypsies
- Iron Age
- Man, Prehistoric
- Physical anthropology
- Prehistoric archaeology
- Prehistoric man
- Primitive man
- Primitive societies
- Races of man
- Skin color
- Societies, Primitive
- Stone Age

GS HOLIDAYS AND FESTIVALS
- Arbor Day
- Birthdays
- Christmas
- Christmas trees
- Cinco de Mayo
- Columbus Day
- Dieciseis de septiembre
- Easter
- Festivals
- Flag Day
- Fourth of July
- Halloween
- Hanukkah
- Holidays
- Independence Day
- Labor Day
- Lincoln's Birthday
- May Day
- Memorial Day
- Mother's Day
- New Year's Day
- Passover
- Saint Patrick's Day
- Santa Claus
- Thanksgiving Day
- Valentine's Day
- Veterans' Day
- Washington's Birthday
- Yom Kippur

GS2 HOLIDAY STORIES
- Christmas stories
- Holiday stories

GT MANNERS AND CUSTOMS
- Cemeteries
- Clothing (costume)
- Costume
- Courtesy
- Customs (social life)
- Dress (costume)
- Etiquette
- Fashion
- Fasts & feasts
- Funeral customs
- Gloves
- Hair (fashion)
- Hats
- Manners (etiquette)
- Manners & customs
- Rites & ceremonies
- Shoes (costume)
- Social life
- Table etiquette
- Table manners
- Table setting
- Umbrellas
- U.S. social life & customs
- Wigs

H SOCIAL SCIENCES

H SOCIAL SCIENCES – GENERAL
- Census
- Museums
- Population (census)
- Social sciences
- Statistics
- U.S. Census Bureau

HB ECONOMICS – GENERAL
- Business depressions
- Common Market
- Consumer education
- Depressions (economics)
- Economic depressions
- Economic history
- Economics
- Employment, Youth
- European Economic Community

Industrial Revolution
Industry
Job Corps
Labor
Labor unions
Money making ideas
Overpopulation
Population (overpopulation)
Trade unions
Unions, Labor
Unions, Trade
U.S. Dept. of Labor
U.S. economic conditions
U.S. economic policy
U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
U.S. Job Corps
U.S. Labor Dept.
Wages

HE TRANSPORTATION AND COMMUNICATION
Communication
Compass
Freight
Mail service
Navigation
Pony express
Postal service
Signaling
Transportation (except air)
U.S. Dept. of Transportation
U.S. Interstate Commerce Commission
U.S. Post Office Dept.
U.S. Transportation Dept.
Universal Postal Union (UPU)
Wheels

HE2 LAND TRANSPORTATION
Buses
Cable cars
Carriages
Carts
Covered wagons
Electric railroads
Highway transportation
Land transportation
Locomotives
Monorails
Railroad engineering
Railroad transportation
Road transportation
Stage coaches
Streetcars
Subways
Tracked air cushion vehicles (TACV)
Trains
Truck transportation

HE3 WATER TRANSPORTATION
Boats (transportation)
Cargo handling
Clipper ships
Ferries
Merchant Marine
Ocean liners
Shipping
Ships (non-military)
Ships (transportation)
Steamboats
Tugboats
Water transportation
Waterways

HF BUSINESS AND FINANCE
Accounting
Advertising
Banking
Bonds (finance)
Bookkeeping
Business
Business letters
Commerce
Credit
Currency
Customs (duties, tolls)
Fairs, Trade
Finance
Fur trade
Insurance
Internal Revenue Service
Investments
Mint (U.S.)
Money
Office work
Peddlers
Public finance
Retail trade
Salesmanship
Secretarial work
Spice trade
Stock Exchange
Stocks & bonds
Tariff
Taxation
Trade routes
U.S. Commerce Dept.

U.S. Customs Bureau
U.S. Dept. of Commerce
U.S. Dept. of the Treasury
U.S. Federal Reserve System
U.S. Internal Revenue Service
U.S. Mint
U.S. Securities & Exchange Commission
U.S. Treasury Dept.
Wall Street (financial district)
Wholesaling
World Fairs

HM SOCIOLOGY – GENERAL
Accident prevention
Blind
Deaf
Discrimination, Racial
Discrimination, Religious
H.E.W.
Human relations
Ku Klux Klan
Poverty
Prejudice
Prejudice, Racial
Prejudice, Religious
Protection of animals
Race discrimination
Racial discrimination
Racial understanding
Red Cross
Refugee aid
Relief payments
Religious prejudice
Religious understanding
Safety education
Slavery (except U.S.)
Social conditions
Social problems
Social welfare
Social work
Sociology
Tolerance
U.S. Dept. of Health, Education & Welfare
U.S. Health, Education & Welfare Dept.
U.S. social conditions
Welfare

HQ FAMILY
Abortion
Adolescence
Adoption
Aging
Babies
Baby-sitters
Birth control
Boys
Child labor
Child welfare
Children
Dating
Delinquency, Juvenile
Divorce
Exceptional children
Family
Girls
Home
Infants
Juvenile delinquency
Love
Marriage
Orphans
Parent & child
Sex
Sex instruction
Teen-agers
Women
Youth

HS ASSOCIATIONS
Associations
Boy Scouts
Boys' clubs
Brownie Girl Scouts
Campfire Girls
Clubs
Cub Scouts
Girl Scouts
Girls' clubs
Service clubs
Societies

HT COMMUNITIES
Chambers of Commerce
Cities & towns
City life
Communities
Community services
Community public services
Fire & police services
Police & fire services
U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Development
U.S. Housing & Urban Development Dept.
Urban groups

HV CRIMINOLOGY
- Capital punishment
- Counterfeiting
- Crime & criminals
- Criminal investigation
- Criminology
- F.B.I.
- Federal Bureau of Investigation
- Fingerprinting
- G-men
- Jails
- Law enforcement
- Murders
- Piracy
- Police
- Prisons
- Riots
- Robbery
- Smuggling
- U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation

HY ADDICTION
- Addiction
- Alcoholism
- Cigarettes
- Drug addiction
- Habit-forming drugs
- Hallucinogens
- L.S.D.
- Lysergic acid diethylamide
- Marijuana
- Narcotic habit
- Narcotics
- Smoking
- Tobacco habit

J POLITICAL SCIENCE

JA POLITICAL SCIENCE – GENERAL
- Geopolitics
- Liberty
- Political science
- Political theory
- State, Theory of the
- State and the individual

JC FORMS OF THE STATE
- Anarchism
- Aristocracy
- Capitalism
- Communism
- Democracy
- Fascism
- Imperialism
- Monarchy
- Nationalism
- Socialism
- State, Forms of the
- Utopias
- World state

JF POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT – GENERAL (EXCEPT UNITED STATES)
- Constitutional history & administration (except U.S.)
- Constitutional law
- Constitutions (except U.S.)
- Magna Carta
- Parliamentary procedure

JK POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT – UNITED STATES – FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
- Cabinet officers
- Citizenship (U.S.)
- Civics
- Civil Service (U.S.)
- Congress (U.S.)
- Constitution (U.S.)
- Constitutional history & administration (U.S. Federal Government)
- Constitutional law (U.S. Federal)
- Democratic Party
- Elections
- Electoral College
- Executive Branch (U.S.)
- House of Representatives (U.S.)
- Legislative Branch (U.S.)
- Political conventions
- Political parties (U.S.)
- Politics
- Presidency (U.S.)
- Public opinion polls
- Republican Party
- Secret Service (U.S.)
- Senate (U.S.)
- Suffrage
- U.S. Cabinet
- U.S. Civil Service
- U.S. Congress
- U.S. Congress. House of Representatives
- U.S. Congress. Senate
- U.S. Constitution
- U.S. Executive Branch
- U.S. Federal Government

U.S. General Services Adm.
U.S. House of Representatives
U.S. Legislative Branch
U.S. politics & government
U.S. President
U.S. Secret Service
U.S. Senate
U.S. Vice-President
Vice-Presidency (U.S.)
Voting

JS POLITICS AND GOVERNMENT – UNITED STATES – STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT
City government (U.S.)
Constitutional history & adm. (U.S. State & local government)
Constitutional law (U.S. State & local)
Constitutions (U.S. State)
County government (U.S.)
Local government (U.S.)
Municipal government (U.S.)
State government (U.S.)

JX INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND LAW
Alliance for Progress
Consular Service
Diplomacy
Disarmament
Foreign relations
International cooperation
International law
International organizations
International relations
League of Nations
N.A.T.O.
North Atlantic Treaty Organization
Organization of American States
Peace
Peace Corps
U.S.I.A.
United Nations
U.S. Consular Service
U.S. Dept. of State
U.S. Dept. of State. Foreign Service
U.S. Diplomatic & Consular Service
U.S. foreign relations
U.S. Foreign Service
U.S. Information Agency
U.S. Peace Corps

K LAW

K LAW
Censorship
Civil rights (U.S.)
Commercial law
Courts
Freedom of speech
Freedom of the press
Judicial Branch (U.S.)
Judiciary (U.S.)
Law
Supreme Court (U.S.)
Trials (law)
U.S. Dept. of Justice
U.S. Judicial Branch
U.S. Justice Dept.
U.S. Supreme Court

L EDUCATION

L EDUCATION – GENERAL
Audio-visual education
Bulletin boards
Colleges & universities
Dropouts
Education
Educational psychology
Illiteracy
Learning
Parochial schools
Private schools
Public schools
Religious education
Remedial reading
Scholarships
Schools
Study habits
Sunday schools
Teaching
Teaching machines
Universities

LB VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE
Career books
Careers
Occupations
Professions
Vocational guidance

M MUSIC

M MUSIC – GENERAL
- Ballet (stories)
- Bands (music)
- Carols
- Chamber music
- Church music
- Conducting (music)
- Dance music
- Folk songs
- Hymns
- Jazz music
- Lullabies
- Military music, History of
- Music
- Music, Criticism of
- Music, History of
- Music, History of military
- Musical theory
- Operas
- Operas (stories)
- Operettas
- Orchestras
- Patriotic songs
- Rhythm (music)
- Sacred music
- Sea chanteys
- Sea shanties
- Symphonies (musical form)
- Symphony orchestras

ML INSTRUMENTAL AND VOCAL MUSIC
- Ballads (music)
- Ballet music (scores)
- Band music
- Carols (scores)
- Concerts
- Folk songs (scores)
- Hymns (scores)
- Instrumental music
- Librettos
- Lullabies (scores)
- Military music
- Music, Military
- Operas (scores)
- Operettas (scores)
- Orchestral music
- Organ music
- Patriotic songs (music)
- Scores, Musical
- Sea chanteys (scores)
- Sea shanties (scores)
- Song-books
- State songs
- Symphonies (scores)
- Vocal music

MT MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
- Baton twirling
- Bells
- Drum majoring
- Horns (musical instruments)
- Instruments, Musical
- Music instruction
- Musical instruction
- Musical instruments
- Organs (musical instruments)
- Percussion instruments
- Stringed instruments
- Wind instruments

N FINE ARTS AND HANDICRAFTS

N FINE ARTS – GENERAL
- Animals in art
- Art
- Art appreciation
- Art collecting
- Art criticism
- Art history
- Art museums & galleries
- Color (art)
- Fine arts
- Esthetics
- Folk art
- Museums, Art

NA ARCHITECTURE
- Architectural designs
- Architectural drawings
- Architecture
- Buildings (architecture)
- Castles (architecture)
- Cathedrals (architecture)
- Churches (architecture)
- City planning
- Dwellings (architecture)
- Houses (architecture)
- Monuments
- Palaces (architecture)
- Skyscrapers (architecture)
- U.S. historic houses (architecture)

NB SCULPTURE
- Carving (sculpture)
- Ivory carving
- Metal sculpture
- Mobiles
- Modeling (sculpture)
- Sculpture
- Sculptured monuments
- Soap sculpture
- Statues

NC GRAPHIC ARTS
- Animal drawing
- Block printing
- Caricature
- Cartooning
- Commercial art
- Crayon drawing
- Design
- Drawing
- Engraving
- Etching
- Figure drawing
- Graphic arts
- Illustration
- Lettering
- Linoleum block printing
- Pastel drawing
- Pen drawing
- Pencil drawing
- Printmaking
- Prints
- Rubbings
- Silk-screen printing
- Stencil work

ND PAINTING
- Figure painting
- Finger painting
- Mural painting
- Murals
- Oil painting
- Painting (art)
- Paintings
- Water color painting

NK DECORATIVE ARTS – GENERAL
- Antiques
- Art applied to industry
- Decoration & ornament
- Decorative arts
- Furniture
- Interior decoration

NL CERAMICS
- Ceramics
- China painting
- Clay work
- Enameling
- Glass, Stained
- Glass painting
- Mosaics
- Pottery
- Stained glass

NM JEWELRY
- Goldsmithing
- Jewelry
- Silversmithing

NN TEXTILE ARTS AND NEEDLEWORK
- Batik
- Carpets
- Crocheting
- Dressmaking
- Embroidery
- Fabrics (decorative art)
- Knitting
- Lace
- Macrame'
- Needlework
- Rugs
- Sewing
- Stitchery
- Tapestries
- Textile arts
- Textiles (decorative art)
- Tie dyeing
- Weaving

NP HANDICRAFTS
- Artificial flowers
- Arts & crafts
- Basket making
- Beadwork
- Bird houses, Building of
- Blacksmithing
- Boxes
- Candle-making
- Carpentry
- Christmas decorations
- Collage
- Furniture making
- Greeting cards
- Hand tools
- Handicrafts

Holiday decorations
Leather work
Mask-making
Masks, Face
Metal work
Origami
Paper crafts
Paper dolls
Paper folding
Paper work
Papier mache
Picture framing
Pinatas
Power hand tools
Tools
Tools, Hand
Tools, Power hand
Upholstering
Whittling
Wood carving
Woodshop
Woodworking

P LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
P LANGUAGE – GENERAL
Alphabet books
Alphabets
Authorship
Creative writing
Debating
Expository writing
Journalism
Language
Letter writing
Linguistics
Monologues
Philology
Phonetics
Phonics
Press conferences
Public speaking
Punctuation
Report writing
Reporting, Newspaper
Semantics
Speech
Speeches (collections)
Storytelling
Voice (speech)
War correspondents
Words
Writing (authorship)
Writing, Expository
PA CLASSICAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Classical languages
Classical literature
Greek language
Greek literature
Latin language
Latin literature
PB CELTIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Celtic languages
Celtic literature
Gaelic language
Gaelic literature
Irish language
Irish literature
Welsh language
Welsh literature
PC ROMANCE LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
French language
French literature
Italian language
Italian literature
Mexican literature
Portuguese language
Portuguese literature
Romance languages
Romance literature
Rumanian language
Rumanian literature
Spanish language
Spanish literature
PD SCANDINAVIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Danish language
Danish literature
Norwegian language
Norwegian literature
Scandinavian languages
Scandinavian literature
Swedish language
Swedish literature
PE ENGLISH LANGUAGE
Anglo-Saxon language
Basic English
Dictionaries, English language
English language
Grammar

Spellers
Thesaurus
Vocabulary
PE2 INITIAL TEACHING ALPHABET
I.T.A. (Initial Teaching Alphabet)
Initial Teaching Alphabet (I.T.A.)
Phonetic readers (I.T.A.)
PF GERMANIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Afrikaans language
Afrikaans literature
Dutch language
Dutch literature
German language
German literature
Swiss literature
PG SLAVIC AND FINNO-UGRIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Albanian language
Albanian literature
Estonian language
Estonian literature
Finnish language
Finnish literature
Hungarian language
Hungarian literature
Lappish language
Lappish literature
Polish language
Polish literature
Russian language
Russian literature
Slavic languages
Slavic literature
PH AFRICAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
African languages
African literature
Swahili language
Swahili literature
PJ SEMITIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Arabic language
Arabic literature
Babylonian language
Babylonian literature
Cuneiform writing
Egyptian language
Egyptian literature
Hebrew language
Hebrew literature
Hieroglyphics, Egyptian
Jewish literature
Semitic languages
Semitic literature
Yiddish language
Yiddish literature
PK INDIC LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Armenian language
Armenian literature
Indic languages
Indic literature
Persian language
Persian literature
Sanskrit language
Sanskrit literature
PL ORIENTAL LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
Chinese language
Chinese literature
Haiku
Japanese language
Japanese literature
Oriental languages
Oriental literature
Tagalog language
Tagalog literature
Turkish language
Turkish literature
PM AMERICAN INDIAN LANGUAGES AND LITERATURE
American Indian languages
American Indian literature
Artificial languages
Eskimo languages
Esperanto
Indian sign language
Language, Universal
Languages, Artificial
Sign language
Sign language, Indian
Universal language
PN LITERATURE – GENERAL
American literature
American wit & humor
Anecdotes
Anglo-Saxon literature
Animals in literature
Australian literature
Canadian literature
Criticism, Literary
English literature
English wit & humor
Epigrams

History, Literary
Literary criticism
Literary history
Literature
Literature (collections)
Literature, American
Literature, English
Proverbs
Quotations
Storytelling (collections)
World literature

PP POETRY – GENERAL
American poetry
Ballads
Christmas poetry
English poetry
Limericks
Nonsense verse
Poetry

PQ DRAMA – GENERAL
Acting
Amateur theatricals
American drama
Christmas plays
Costumes, Theatrical
Drama
Dramatics
English drama
Finger plays
Make-up, Theatrical
Marionettes
Masques (plays)
Miracle plays
Motion picture industry
Moving picture industry
One-act plays
Pageants
Pantomimes
Plays
Puppet making
Puppet plays
Radio plays
Shadow pictures
Skits
Stagecraft
Television industry
Theater
Theatrical costumes
Vaudeville

PR FOLK AND FAIRY TALES – GENERAL
Animals, Mythical
Epics
Fables
Fairy tales
Folk & fairy tales
Folk tales
Legends

PR2 EUROPEAN
Fairy tales, European
Folk & fairy tales, European

PR3 ASIAN
Fairy tales, Asian
Folk & fairy tales, Asian

PR4 AFRICA
Fairy tales, African
Folk & fairy tales, African

PR5 AUSTRALIAN AND OCEANIC
Fairy tales, Australian
Fairy tales, Oceanic
Folk & fairy tales, Australian
Folk & fairy tales, Oceanic

PR6 NORTH AMERICAN
Fairy tales, North American
Folk & fairy tales, North American

PR7 LATIN AMERICAN
Fairy tales, Latin American
Folk & fairy tales, Latin American

PS NURSERY RHYMES
Mother Goose
Nursery rhymes

PV CARTOON BOOKS
Cartoon books

PZ BOOKS IN FOREIGN LANGUAGES
Books in foreign languages
Foreign language books

Q SCIENCE
Q SCIENCE – GENERAL
Bionics
Microscopes
Microscopy
Museums, Science & technology
Nature study
Photomicrography
Science
Scientific apparatus
Scientific instruments
Smithsonian Institution
U.S. National Science Foundation
U.S. Smithsonian Institution
Q2 SCIENCE EXPERIMENTS AND PROJECTS
Collecting (scientific specimens)
Science experiments
Science projects
Scientific recreations
QA MATHEMATICS
Abacus
Addition (arithmetic)
Algebra
Arithmetic
Business arithmetic
Calculating machines
Calculus
Computers
Counting books
Cybernetics
Data processing
Division (arithmetic)
Electronic computers
Electronic data processing
Equations
Geometry
Logarithms
Mathematical recreations
Mathematics
Multiplication (arithmetic)
Numbers
Probabilities (mathematics)
Programming (computers)
Slide rule
Spirals
Subtraction (arithmetic)
Symmetry (mathematics)
Topology
Triangles (mathematics)
Trigonometry

QB ASTRONOMY
Astronomical instruments
Astronomical observatories
Astronomy
Astrophysics
Comets
Constellations
Cosmic rays
Eclipses
Extraterrestrial life
Galaxies
Life on other planets
Meteorites
Meteors
Milky Way
Orbits (astronomy)
Outer space
Planetariums
Quasars
Radio astronomy
Space, Outer
Stars
Telescopes
Universe
QB2 SOLAR SYSTEM
Asteroids
Earth (planet)
Jupiter (planet)
Mars (planet)
Mercury (planet)
Moon
Neptune (planet)
Planets
Pluto (planet)
Saturn (planet)
Solar system
Sun
Uranus (planet)
Venus (planet)

QC PHYSICS
Atoms
Biophysics
Bubbles
Cold (cryogenics)
Color
Cryogenics
Dynamics
Electromagnetism
Electrons
Energy
Force & energy
Friction
Gravitation

Gyroscopes
Heat
Inclined planes
Lasers
Lenses
Light
Low temperature (cryogenics)
Magnetism
Magnets
Masers
Matter
Measures
Mechanics (physics)
Mechanics, Experimental
Mensuration
Metric system
Molecules
Motion
Neutrons
Noise
Nuclear physics
Optical illusions
Optics
Physics
Power (physics)
Protons
Radiation
Relativity (physics)
Shadows
Solar energy
Sound
Space & time (physics)
Spectroscopy
Speed
Supersonic waves
Thermometers (physics)
Ultrasonics
Weights & measures
X-rays (physics)

QC2 METEOROLOGY

Air
Atmosphere
Atmospheric pressure
Autumn (season)
Barometers
Blizzards
Climate
Climatology
Clouds
Cyclones
Dust
Fall (season)
Fog
Hail
Hurricanes
Lightning
Meteorology
Rain
Seasons
Snow
Spring (season)
Storms
Stratosphere
Summer (season)
Temperature
Thermometers (meteorology)
Thunderstorms
Tornadoes
Typhoons
U.S. Weather Bureau
Weather
Weather forecasting
Winds
Winter (season)

QD CHEMISTRY

Acids
Alchemy
Alkalis
Biochemistry
Carbohydrates
Carbon (element)
Chemical elements
Chemistry
Chemistry, Inorganic
Chemistry, Organic
Copper (element)
Crystals
DNA
Desoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)
Electrochemistry
Electrolysis
Elements, Chemical
Gases
Gold (element)
Helium (element)
Hydrogen (element)
Inorganic chemistry
Iron (element)
Isotopes
Mercury (element)
Nickel (element)
Nitrogen (element)
Organic chemistry
Oxygen (element)

Quantitative analysis
Radioactivity
Radioisotopes
Radium (element)
Uranium (element)
Water (chemical compound)
QE GEOLOGY
Collecting (rocks & minerals)
Diamonds
Earth (structure)
Earth science
Earthquakes
Gems
Geology
Geophysics
International Geophysical Year
Jade
Minerology
Minerals
Precious stones
Rocks
Sand
Seismology
Volcanoes
QF PALEONTOLOGY
Animals, Extinct
Animals, Prehistoric
Dinosaurs
Extinct animals
Fossils
Great auks
Mammals, Fossil
Mammoths
Mastodons
Paleobotany
Paleontology
Paleozoology
Plants, Fossil
Prehistoric animals
Reptiles, Fossil
Saber-toothed tigers
QH BIOLOGY
Adaptation (biology)
Biology
Cells (biology)
Desert ecology
Ecology
Ecology, Human
Evolution
Fossils, Living
Fresh-water biology
Genetics
Geographical distribution of animals & plants
Heredity
Human ecology
Life (biology)
Life, Origin of
Living fossils
Man, Origin of
Marine biology
Natural history
Natural selection
Origin of species
Parasites
Seashore (biology)
Symbiosis
QK BOTANY
Algae
Aquatic plants
Botany
Cactus
Climbing plants
Collecting (botanical specimens)
Desert plants
Ferns
Fertilization, Plant
Flowers (botany)
Fresh-water flora
Fungi
Growth, Plant
Insectivorous plants
Leaves (botany)
Lichens
Marine plants
Molds (botany)
Mosses
Mushrooms
Photosynthesis
Plant lore
Plants (botany)
Poisonous plants
Seeds (botany)
Shrubs
State flowers
State trees
Trees
Vines
Weeds
Wild flowers
Yeasts (botany)

QL ZOOLOGY – GENERAL
- Abominable snowman
- Animal camouflage
- Animal communication
- Animal habitation
- Animal intelligence
- Animal language
- Animal locomotion
- Animal lore
- Animal migration
- Animal societies
- Animal tracks
- Animals
- Animals, Habits & behavior of
- Aquatic animals
- Bioluminescence
- Desert animals
- Eggs (zoology)
- Fresh-water fauna
- Hibernation
- Language of animals
- Marine animals
- Phosphorescence
- Sea monsters
- Zoological specimens, Collection & preservation of
- Zoology
- Zoos

QM INVERTEBRATES
- Anatomy, Invertebrate
- Ants
- Bees
- Beetles
- Butterflies
- Caterpillars
- Corals
- Crabs
- Crickets (insects)
- Crustaceae
- Dragonflies
- Earthworms
- Entomology
- Fireflies
- Flies
- Insects
- Invertebrates
- Jellyfish
- Lobsters
- Locusts (insects)
- Mollusks
- Mosquitoes
- Moths
- Octopi
- Oysters
- Praying mantises
- Protozoa
- Shells (zoology)
- Snails
- Spiders
- Squids
- Starfish
- Termites
- Wasps
- Worms
- Zoology, Invertebrate

QN VERTEBRATES – GENERAL
- Animal training
- Laboratory animals
- Taxidermy
- Vertebrates
- Zoology, Vertebrate

QP FISH
- Anatomy, Fish
- Fish (zoology)
- Sea horses

QR BIRDS
- Anatomy, Bird
- Bird songs
- Bird-banding
- Birds
- Cranes (birds)
- Feathers
- Flight, Bird
- Hawks (zoology)
- Pigeons (zoology)
- State birds
- Water birds

QS REPTILES
- Alligators
- Amphibia
- Anatomy, Reptile
- Chameleons
- Crocodiles
- Frogs
- Lizards
- Newts
- Reptiles
- Salamanders
- Snakes
- Toads
- Turtles

QT MAMMALS

Alpacas
Anatomy, Mammal
Anteaters
Apes
Armadillos
Baboons
Badgers
Bats (zoology)
Bears
Beavers
Bison
Camels
Cats
Cattle
Cheetahs
Chimpanzees
Chipmunks
Cougars
Cows
Coyotes
Deer
Dogs
Dolphins
Elephants
Elk
Foxes
Fur, Animal
Giraffes
Goats
Gorillas
Guinea pigs
Hippopotami
Hogs
Horses
Jaguars
Kangaroos
Koalas
Leopards
Lions
Llamas
Lynxes
Mammals
Marsupials
Mice
Minks
Moles (animals)
Mongooses
Monkeys
Moose
Mountain lions
Mules
Musk-oxen
Muskrats
Ocelots
Opossums
Otters
Pandas
Panthers
Pigs
Polar bears
Porcupines
Prairie dogs
Primates
Pumas
Rabbits
Raccoons
Rats
Reindeer
Rhinoceri
Rodents
Sea otters
Seals (animals)
Sheep
Shrews
Skunks
Sloths
Squirrels
Tigers
Walruses
Weasels
Whales
Wolverines
Wolves
Woodchucks
Zebras

QU ANATOMY

Anatomy
Anatomy, Animal
Anatomy, Comparative
Anatomy, Human
Blood
Body, Human
Body size
Bones
Brain
Circulatory system
Digestive system
Ear
Embryology
Eye
Foot
Glands
Growth

Hand
Hearing
Heart
Human anatomy
Human body
Left & right handedness
Muscles
Nervous system
Nose
Physiology
Reproduction
Respiration (zoology)
Respiratory system
Senses
Sight
Skin
Sleep
Smell
Taste
Teeth
Touch
Vision
Vocal cords

QX BACTERIOLOGY
Bacteria
Bacteriology
Micro-organisms
Microbes
Microbiology
Viruses

R MEDICINE

R MEDICINE – GENERAL
Doctors (medical practice)
First aid
Lifesaving
Medical practice
Medicine

RA PERSONAL HEALTH AND HYGIENE
Beauty, Personal
Beauty culture
Diet
Grooming, Personal
Hair care
Health
Health education
Hygiene
Nutrition
Personal hygiene
Skin care
Vegetarianism
Vitamins
Weight control

RB PUBLIC HEALTH
Ambulances
Food adulteration
Food & Drug Adm. (U.S.)
Health, Public
Hospitals
Immunization
Public health
Sanitation
U.S. Food & Drug Adm.
U.S. Public Health Service
Vaccination
World Health Organization

RC PHYSICAL DISORDERS
Allergy
Cancer
Diabetes
Diseases
Epidemics
Fevers
Handicapped
Heart diseases
Insects as carriers of disease
Mental health
Mental illness
Mentally handicapped
Physical therapy
Physically handicapped
Skin diseases
Speech disorders
Venereal diseases

RD SPECIALIZED MEDICAL FIELDS
Anesthesia
Atomic medicine
Childbirth
Chiropractic
Dentistry
Dermatology
Electrotherapeutics
Eyeglasses
Geriatrics
Gynecology
Heart transplants
Longevity

Obstetrics
Optometry
Organ transplants
Pediatrics
Pregnancy
Psychiatry
Radiology
Space medicine
Speech therapy
Surgery
Transplants (body organs)
X-rays (medicine)

RS PHARMACOLOGY
Antibiotics
Antidotes
Drugs (pharmaceuticals)
Materia medica
Miracle drugs
Pencillin
Pharmacology
Poisons

RT NURSING
Nursing

S AGRICULTURE

S AGRICULTURE - GENERAL
Agricultural implements
Agricultural laborers
Agricultural pests
Agriculture
Economic history (agriculture)
Farm life
Farm machinery
Farming
Food supply
Four-H Clubs
Insect pests
Insecticides
Land
Migrant labor
Pesticides
Pests & diseases (agriculture)
Soils
Tractors (agriculture)
U.S. Agriculture Dept.
U.S. Dept. of Agriculture

SB PLANT CULTURE
Baking industry
Berries
Bonsai
Chocolate
Citrus fruits
Coffee
Cotton growing
Cotton industry
Dwarf trees
Field crops
Flower arrangement
Flower culture
Fruits
Gardening
Grains
Grasses
Herbs
Horticulture
House plants
Irrigation
Nurseries (horticulture)
Nuts
Plant culture
Plant industry
Spices
Truck farming
Vegetable gardening
Vegetables
Window gardening

SC PARKS
Landscape gardening
Landscaping
National monuments
National parks
Parks
U.S. National Park Service

SD FORESTS AND FORESTRY
Forest fires
Forest rangers
Forestry
Forests
U.S. Forest Service

SF ANIMAL CULTURE
Animal culture
Bee culture
Budgerigars (pets)
Cage birds
Canaries (pets)
Cats (pets)
Cattle (domestic animals)
Cattle brands
Cheese
Cows (domestic animals)
Dairying
Dog training

Dogs (pets)
Domestic animals
Feeds
Goats (domestic animals)
Guinea pigs (pets)
Hamsters (pets)
Hogs (domestic animals)
Livestock
Milk
Parakeets (pets)
Parrots (pets)
Pets
Pigeons (pets)
Pigs (domestic animals)
Police dogs
Poultry
Rabbits (pets)
Seeing eye dogs
Sheep (domestic animals)
Terrariums
Turtles (pets)
Veterinary medicine

SH FISH CULTURE AND FISHING
Aquariums
Fish, Tropical
Fish culture
Fishing
Flies, Artificial
Fresh-water fishing
Goldfish (pets)
Marine aquariums
Oceanariums
Pearl industry
Pearls
Salt-water aquariums
Salt-water fishing
Spearfishing
Tropical fish

SK OUTDOOR LIFE AND CAMPING
Campers (vehicles)
Camping
Log cabins
Mobile homes
Outdoor camping
Outdoor life
Scouting
Survival
Tents
Tracking
Trailer parks
Tree houses

SP CONSERVATION OF NATURAL RESOURCES
Conservation of natural resources
Conservation of wild life
Ecology, Preservation of
Ecotactics
Environment, Protection of
Erosion
Game protection
Natural resources
Reclamation of land
Soil conservation
U.S. Dept. of the Interior
U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service
U.S. Interior Dept.
U.S. Soil Conservation Service
Water conservation
Wildlife conservation

ST POLLUTION
Air pollution
Noise prevention
Pollution
Refuse disposal
Sewage disposal
Smog
Sonic boom
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Water pollution

T TECHNOLOGY

T TECHNOLOGY AND ENGINEERING – GENERAL
Automation
Blueprint reading
Drafting
Engineering
Future, Life in the
Inventions
Mechanical drawing
Patents
Technical writing
Technology

TA CIVIL ENGINEERING
Acoustical engineering
Bridges
Building construction
Burglar alarms
Canals & canal building
Civil engineering
Construction work
Dams

Desalinization of water
Earthmoving machinery
Engineering, Civil
Engineering, Hydraulic
Harbors
Highway construction
Human engineering
Hydraulic engineering
Hydrodynamics
Locks & keys
Plumbing
Public utilities
Road construction
Surveying
Tunnels
Water power
Water purification
Water supply
Wrecking

TH FIRE PREVENTION
Fire
Fire departments
Fire fighting
Fire prevention
Firemen

TJ MECHANICAL ENGINEERING AND MACHINERY
Atomic energy
Atomic engineering
Cranes & derricks
Elevators
Engineering, Mechanical
Engines
Machinery
Mechanical engineering
Motors
Nuclear engineering
Robots
Steam power
Turbines
U.S. Atomic Energy Commission
Windmills

TK ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING AND ELECTRONICS. TELECOMMUNICATIONS
Batteries
Electric apparatus
Electric batteries
Electric circuits
Electric currents
Electric engineering
Electric lighting
Electric motors
Electric power
Electrical engineering
Electricity
Electron tubes
Electronics
Electrostatics
Energizers
Engineering, Electrical
Fuel Cells
High fidelity
Household appliances
Lighting
Magnetic tape recorders
Phonograph records
Phonographs
Radar
Sound recordings
Stereophonic sound systems
Storage batteries
Tape recorders
Transistors
Vacuum tubes
Video tape recorders

TK2 TELECOMMUNICATIONS
Amateur radio
Cables, Submarine
F.C.C.
Federal Communications Commission
Ham radio
Morse Code
Radio
Radio broadcasting
Short wave radio
Submarine cables
Telecommunications
Telegraphy
Telephony
Television
U.S. Federal Communications Commission

TL MOTOR VEHICLES
Automobile driving
Automobile industry
Automobile repairing
Automobiles
Cars
Driving
Motor scooters
Motor trucks
Motor vehicles
Motorcycles

Racing cars (mechanics)
Sports cars
Tractors
Traffic accidents
Traffic regulations
Trucks (vehicles)

TM AERONAUTICS
Aerodynamics
Aeronautics
Air lines
Air pilots
Air racing
Air sports
Air transportation
Aircraft
Airplanes
Airports
Airships
Aviation
Aviation industry
Balloons
Blimps
Convertiplanes
Dirigibles
F.A.A.
Federal Aviation Adm.
Flight (aeronautics)
Gliders (aeronautics)
Helicopters
Heliports
Jet aircraft
Jet propulsion
Parachutes
Parachuting
Piloting (aircraft)
Short takeoff & landing aircraft (STOL)
Sky diving
Supersonic transport planes (SST)
Transportation, Air
U.S. Federal Aviation Adm.
Vertical takeoff & landing aircraft (VTOL)
Zeppelins

TN ASTRONAUTICS
Aerospace industry
Apollo Project
Artificial satellites
Astronautics
Communication satellites
Flying saucers
Gemini Project
Interplanetary flight
Life support systems
Lunar probes
Manned space flight
Mariner Project
Mercury Project
N.A.S.A.
National Aeronautics & Space Adm.
Rocket ships
Rockets
Satellites, Artificial
Space flight
Space science
Space ships
Space stations
Space vehicles
Sputniks
Telstar Project
U.F.O.'s
Unidentified flying objects
U.S. National Aeronautics & Space Adm.

TP MINING AND METALLURGY
Alloys
Aluminum industry
Coal mines & mining
Copper mines & mining
Gold mines & mining
Iron industry
Iron mines & mining
Metal industries
Metallurgy
Metals
Mineral industries
Mines
Mining
Mining engineering
Precious metals
Prospecting
Salt industry
Silver mines & mining
Steel industry
Tin mines & mining
Uranium mines & mining

TQ CHEMICAL TECHNOLOGY
Chemical engineering
Chemical industries
Chemical technology
Explosives
Fireworks
Fuels

Oil industry
Petroleum industry
Synthetic fibers
Synthetic products
Waxes

TR PHOTOGRAPHY
Cameras
Color photography
Film project equipment
Films (photography)
Filmstrips (photography)
Motion picture photography
Moving picture photography
Photography
Projectors (photography)
Slides (photography)

TS MANUFACTURES AND TRADES
Candy industry
Cement industry
Clothing industry
Cutlery industry
Department stores
Dry cleaning industry
Fabric industry
Factories
Fibers (textile industry)
Food industry
Furniture industry
Glass
Glass industry
Grocery trade
Hides & skins
Knives
Laundry industry
Leather industry
Lumber industry
Machine tools
Machine-shop practice
Manufactures
Manufacturing
Markets (food)
Meat industry
Metal shop
Munitions industry
Nail industry
Paper-making industry
Plastics industry
Rope industry
Rubber industry
Shoe industry
Shopwork
Silk industry
Silkworm culture
Soap industry
Sugar industry
Supermarkets
Tableware industry
Tanning industry
Textile industry
Tools, Machine
Toy industry
Trades
U.S. industries
Whaling industry
Wool industry

TX HOME ECONOMICS
Baking
Barbecue cookery
Cake decorating
Canning & preserving
Cleaning (home economics)
Cookbooks
Cookery
Cooking
Domestic science
Food preparation
Home economics
House painting
Housecleaning
Household repairs
Housework
Outdoor cookery
Recipes
Repair, Household

U MILITARY SCIENCE

U MILITARY SCIENCE – GENERAL
American Legion
Arms & armor, History of
Battles
Camouflage
Compulsory military service
Conscription
Draft (military service)
Espionage
Forts
History, Military
History, Military & naval
Military & naval history
Military education
Military history
Military intelligence

Military science
Military service, Compulsory
Military training
Propaganda, Military
Psychological warfare
Selective Service
Spies
U.S. Armed Forces
U.S. Defense Dept.
U.S. defenses
U.S. Dept. of Defense
U.S. history, Military
U.S. Selective Service System
U.S. Veterans' Adm.
Veterans, War
Veterans of Foreign Wars
War

UA ARMIES
Airborne troops
Ammunition, Military
Armies
Armored vehicles, Military
Army (U.S.)
Artillery
Cavalry
Civil defense
Firearms, Military
Guns, Military
Infantry
Land mines
Mechanized cavalry
Mines, Land
Ordnance, Military
Parachute troops
Paratroops
Pistols, Military
Rifles, Military
Sieges
Signal Corps
Small arms (military)
Soldiers
Tanks (military)
Uniforms, Military
U.S. Army
U.S. Army Military Academy
U.S. Military Academy
Weapons

UG AIR FORCES
Air Force (U.S.)
Air forces
Aircraft, Military
Atomic bomb
Atomic warfare
Ballistic missiles
Civil Air Patrol (U.S.)
Distant Early Warning System (DEW line)
Guided missiles
Hydrogen bomb
Intercontinental ballistic missiles
Military aircraft
Missiles
Nuclear warfare
S.A.C.
Strategic Air Command
Thermonuclear warfare
U.S. Air Force
U.S. Air Force. Strategic Air Command
U.S. Air Force Academy
U.S. Civil Air Patrol
U.S. Strategic Air Command

UH OTHER SERVICES
Animals in military service
Biological warfare
Chemical warfare
Commandos
French Foreign Legion
Guerrilla warfare
Medical Corps
National Guard (U.S.)
U.S. National Guard
Women in the armed forces

V NAVAL SCIENCE

V NAVAL SCIENCE – GENERAL
Battles, Naval
History, Naval
Knots & splices
Mutiny at sea
Naval battles
Naval education
Naval history
Naval science
Naval training
Seamanship
U.S. history, Naval

VA NAVIES
Aircraft carriers
Atomic submarines
Battleships
Cruisers (naval ships)
Destroyers (naval ships)

Mines, Submarines
Naval aviation
Naval ordnance
Navies
Navy (U.S.)
Nuclear-powered warships
Nuclear submarines
Ordnance, Naval
PT boats
Ships, Naval
Submarines
Torpedo boats
Torpedoes
U.S. Naval Academy
U.S. Navy
U.S. Navy. Naval Academy
Warships

VE MARINES
Marines
U.S. Marine Corps

VG OTHER SERVICES
Coast Guard
Frogmen
Seabees (U.S. Navy)
U.S. Coast Guard
U.S. Coast Guard Academy
Women in the naval forces

VK NAVIGATION
Compass, Marine
Lighthouses
Marine compass
Navigation, Marine
Salvage (shipwrecks)
Seafaring life
Shipwrecks

VM MARINE ENGINEERING
Boat building
Marine engineering
Shipbuilding

X SPORTS AND RECREATION

X SPORTS AND RECREATION — GENERAL
Athletics
Coaching (athletics)
Games
Leisure
Olympic Games
Recreation
Sports

XA PHYSICAL FITNESS AND TRAINING
Aerobics
Calisthenics
Exercises (athletics)
Physical education
Physical fitness
Physical training
Weightlifting

XB GYMNASTICS AND ACROBATICS
Acrobatics
Cheerleading
Gymnastics
Juggling
Trampolining
Tumbling (gymnastics)

XC WATER SPORTS
Aqualung
Aquatic sports
Boating
Canoeing
Catamaraning
Deep-sea diving
Diving
Houseboating
Hydrofoil boating
Motorboating
Outboard motorboating
Rowing
Sailing
Scuba diving
Skin diving
Small boat handling
Snorkeling
Surfing
Swimming
Swimming pools
Underwater sports
Water polo
Water safety
Water skiing
Water sports
Yachting

XD WINTER SPORTS
Bobsledding
Figure skating
Hockey, Ice
Ice hockey
Ice skating
Iceboating
Skating, Ice
Skiing
Sledding
Snowshoeing
Tobagganing
Winter sports

XE BALL GAMES – GENERAL
- Ball games
- Bowling
- Cricket (sport)
- Croquet
- Field hockey
- Handball
- Hockey, Field
- Jai alai
- Lacrosse
- Lawn bowling
- Soccer
- Volleyball

XF BASEBALL
- American Baseball League
- Baseball
- Little League Baseball
- National Baseball League
- Softball
- World Series (baseball)

XG BASKETBALL
- Basketball
- National Basketball Assn.

XH FOOTBALL
- Football
- National Football League
- Touch football

XJ GOLF
- Golf

XK RACQUET SPORTS
- Badminton
- Net sports
- Ping pong
- Racquet sports
- Squash racquets
- Table tennis
- Tennis

XL TRACK AND FIELD SPORTS
- Discus throwing
- Hammer throwing
- High jumping
- Hiking
- Hurdling
- Jogging
- Long jumping
- Pole-vaulting
- Running
- Shotputting
- Track & field sports
- Walking

XM HUNTING AND SHOOTING SPORTS
- Ammunition
- Archery
- Bow & arrow
- Falconry
- Firearms
- Guns
- Hawks (hunting)
- Hunting
- Pistols
- Rifles
- Shooting (hunting)
- Shooting sports
- Shotguns
- Slingshots
- Trapping

XN FIGHTING SPORTS
- Aikido
- Boxing
- Dueling
- Fencing (sport)
- Fighting sports
- Jiu-jitsu
- Judo
- Karate
- Self defense
- Sword fighting
- Wrestling

XP EQUESTRIAN SPORTS
- Dressage
- Equestrian sports
- Harness racing
- Horse racing
- Horse shows
- Horseback riding
- Horsemanship
- Horses (domestic animals)
- Pacers (horses)
- Polo
- Ponies
- Riding (horses)
- Rodeos
- Roping
- Steeplechase
- Trotters (horses)

XQ MOTOR SPORTS AND CYCLING
- Automobile racing
- Automobile sports
- Bicycling
- Cycling

Drag racing
Dune buggies
Hot rods
Karting
Motor sports
Motorcycling
Racing, Automobile
Racing cars
Soap-box racing
Sports car racing

XR MISCELLANEOUS OUTDOOR SPORTS
Bullfighting
Hopscotch
Kite flying
Kites
Marbles (game)
Mountaineering
Roller skating
Rope skipping
Skating, Roller
Stilts
Tops

XS INDOOR SPORTS AND GAMES
Amusements
Bridge (game)
Card games
Card tricks
Charades
Checkers
Chess
Crossword puzzles
Dollhouses
Dolls
Entertaining
Games, Indoor
Indoor games
Indoor sports
Jokes
Parties
Party games
Playing cards
Puns
Puzzles
Quiz books
Riddles
Showers (parties)
Sports, Indoor
String games
Toys
Word games

XT MODELS AND MODEL MAKING
Airplane models
Automobile models
Model airplanes
Model cars
Model making
Model railroads
Models & model making
Railroad models
Ship models
Slot cars

XU COLLECTING (HOBBY)
Coin collecting
Coins
Collecting (hobbies)
Gold coins
Hobbies
Numismatics
Paper money
Postage stamps
Stamp collecting
Stamps, Postage
Tokens

XV MAGIC TRICKS
Fortune telling
Magic tricks
Sleight of hand
Tricks
Ventriloquism

XX DANCING
Ballet
Ballroom dancing
Dancing
Folk dancing
Singing games
Square dancing
Tap dancing

XY CIRCUSES
Carnivals
Carousels
Circuses
Clowns
Fairs
Merry-go-rounds
Parades
Sideshows

Z BOOKS AND LIBRARIES

ZA WRITING

Alphabet (history)
Autographs
Ciphers
Codes & ciphers
Cryptography
Handwriting
Inscriptions
Penmanship
Shorthand
Speedwriting
Typewriting
Writing, History of

ZB PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Book publishing
Bookbinding
Books, History of
Bookselling
Copyright
Linotyping
Lithography
Magazine publishing
Newspaper publishing
Photoduplicating
Printing
Printing industry
Publishing

ZC LIBRARIES

Book collecting
Books & reading
Libraries
Library manuals
U.S. Library of Congress

ZD BIBLIOGRAPHY

Bibliography
Book lists
Caldecott Medal books
Literary prizes
Newbery Medal books

QUICK REFERENCE -

INGLEWOOD PUBLIC LIBRARY

10 Queen Street, Inglewood, California 90301
Phone (213) 674-7111 Ext. 336

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION ADAPTED FOR CHILDREN'S BOOKS

The classification system for children's books in Inglewood libraries is an adaptation of the Library of Congress system and provides an easy introduction to the adult classification. It is used only for subject books. Fiction is arranged by author.

In the Dewey Decimal classification numbers only are used. The new Library of Congress adaptation uses letters and, in some cases, numbers also.

EZ	Western United States
EZ5	Pacific States
EZ55	California

There are 22 classes or major divisions, which are:

- A General works
- B Philosophy and religion
- C Auxiliary sciences of history
- D History and topography
- E America (general) and North America — history and topography
- F Latin America — history and topography
- G Geography and anthropology
- H Social sciences
- J Political science
- K Law
- L Education
- M Music
- N Fine arts and handicrafts
- P Language and literature
- Q Science
- R Medicine
- S Agriculture
- T Technology
- U Military science
- V Naval science
- X Sports and recreation
- Z Books and libraries

Subclasses within these classes group major subject areas together. Under X, Sports and recreation, various ball games are grouped together.

XE	Ball games – general
XF	Baseball
XG	Basketball
XH	Football
XJ	Golf
XK	Racquet sports

Various subdivisions of zoology are grouped together as follows:

QL	Zoology – general
QM	Invertebrates
QN	Vertebrates – general
QP	Fish
QR	Birds
QS	Reptiles
QT	Mammals

The classification of children's books is shown on the spine labels on the backs of the books and also on the public catalog cards. The classification and the author letters make up the "call number." Author letters show the first three letters of the author's last name. This is necessary because there are usually several books with the same classification and we need to arrange these books in author order within the classification.

For example with XC, Water sports, we can have

XC	Dix, Peter L
Dix	The complete book of surfing

and

XC	Tinker, Gene
Tin	Let's learn to snorkel

The "Dix" in the first example stands for Dixon and "Tin" stands for Tinker in the second example.

Books are arranged on the shelf alphabetically by classification letter or letter-number combination. For example, books in the Social Sciences would be arranged in the following order: H, HB, HE, HE2, HE3, HF, HM, etc.

QUICK REFERENCE -

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS CLASSIFICATION

ADAPTED FOR CHILDREN'S BOOKS

A GENERAL WORKS
- AC Special collections
- AE Encyclopedias
- AG General reference books
- AY Yearbooks

B PHILOSOPHY AND RELIGION
- B Philosophy
- BF Psychology
- BG Occult sciences
- BL Religion - general
- BM Judaism
- BP Religions (other than Judaism or Christianity)
- BR Christianity
- BS Bible
- BU Mythology - general
  - BU2 Classical mythology
  - BU3 Norse mythology

C AUXILIARY SCIENCES OF HISTORY
- CC Archaeology
- CE Time measurements
- CN Signs & symbols
- CR Heraldry
- CS Genealogy
- CT Collective biography
  - CT2 Artists
  - CT3 Political & military figures
  - CT4 Religious figures
  - CT5 Scientists
  - CT6 Sports figures
  - CT7 Writers
- CV Individual biography

D HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY (EXCEPT AMERICA)
- D World history
- D2 Ancient history
- D3 Medieval history (500-1500)
- D4 Modern history (1500-1900)
- D5 Modern history (1900-1913)
- D6 World War I (1914-1918)
- D7 Modern history (1919-1938)
- D8 World War II (1939-1945)
- D9 Modern history (1946-)
- DA Europe - general
- DB Great Britain
- DC France
- DD Germany
- DF Greece
- DG Italy
- DH Benelux
- DK Russia
- DL Scandinavia
- DP Spain & Portugal
- DQ Switzerland
- DR Central & Eastern Europe
- DS Asia - general
  - DS2 Near & Middle East
    - DS22 Israel
    - DS23 Turkey
  - DS4 Southern Asia
    - DS42 India
    - DS43 Pakistan
  - DS5 Southeast Asia
    - DS52 Indonesia
    - DS53 Philippines
    - DS54 Thailand
    - DS55 Vietnam
  - DS6 Far East
    - DS62 China
    - DS63 Japan
    - DS64 Korea
- DT Africa - general
  - DT2 North Africa
  - DT3 Egypt
  - DT4 West Africa
    - DT42 Ghana
    - DT43 Liberia
    - DT44 Nigeria

DT5 Central Africa
DT52 Congo
DT53 Ethiopia
DT54 Kenya
DT6 South Africa
DT62 Republic of South Africa
DU South Pacific - general
DU2 Australia
DU3 New Zealand

E AMERICA (GENERAL) AND NORTH AMERICA — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY
E America - general
EA North America - general
EC Indians of North America
(1) EF Canada - general
EG U.S. - general
EH Negroes in the U.S.
EJ Immigrant groups except Negroes
EL U.S. Colonial period (1607-1775)
EM U.S. Revolution (1775-1783)
EN U.S. Revolution to the Civil War (1783-1861)
EP U.S. Civil War (1861-1865)
EQ U.S. (1865-1900)
ER U.S. (1900-1913)
ES U.S. World War I (1914-1918)
ET U.S. (1919-1938)
EU U.S. World War II (1939-1945)
EV U.S. (1946-)
(2) EY Eastern U.S. - local history & description
(2) EZ Western U.S. - local history & description

F LATIN AMERICA — HISTORY AND TOPOGRAPHY
F Latin America - general
FC Indians of Latin America
FF Negroes & other immigrant groups in Latin America
FJ Mexico
FK Central America
FL West Indies
FM South America - general
FN Colombia
FP Venezuela
FQ Guianas
FR Brazil
FS Paraguay
FT Uruguay
FU Argentina
FV Chile
FX Bolivia
FY Peru
FZ Ecuador

G GEOGRAPHY AND ANTHROPOLOGY
G Geography - general
GA Cartography
GB Physical geography
GC Oceanography
GD Arctic & Antarctic regions
GN Anthropology
GS Holidays & festivals
GS2 Holiday stories
GT Manners & customs

H SOCIAL SCIENCES
H Social sciences - general
HB Economics - general
HE Transportation & communication
HE2 Land transportation
HE3 Water transportation
HF Business & finance
HM Sociology - general
HQ Family
HS Associations
HT Communities
HV Criminology
HY Addiction

J POLITICAL SCIENCE
JA Political science - general
JC Forms of the state
JF Politics & government - general (except U.S.)

(1) Provinces - page 5
(2) States - page 5

JK Politics & government - U.S. - Federal Government
JS Politics & government - U.S. - State & local government
JX International organizations & law

K LAW

L EDUCATION
L Education - general
LV Vocational guidance

M MUSIC
M Music - general
ML Instrumental & vocal music
MT Musical instruments

N FINE ARTS AND HANDICRAFTS
N Fine arts - general
NA Architecture
NB Sculpture
NC Graphic arts
ND Painting
NK Decorative arts - general
NL Ceramics
NM Jewelry
NN Textile arts & needlework
NP Handicrafts

P LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
P Language - general
PA Classical languages & literature
PB Celtic languages & literature
PC Romance languages & literature
PD Scandinavian languages & literature
PE English language
PE2 Initial Teaching Alphabet
PF Germanic languages & literature
PG Slavic & Finno-Ugrian languages & literature
PH African languages & literature
PJ Semitic languages & literature
PK Indic languages & literature
PL Oriental languages & literature
PM American Indian languages & literature
PN Literature - general
PP Poetry - general
PQ Drama - general
PR Folk & fairy tales - general
PR2 European
PR3 Asian
PR4 African
PR5 Australian & Oceanian
PR6 North American
PR7 Latin American
PS Nursery rhymes
PV Cartoon books
PZ Books in foreign languages

Q SCIENCE
Q Science - general
Q2 Science experiments & projects
QA Mathematics
QB Astronomy
QB2 Solar system
QC Physics
QC2 Meteorology
QD Chemistry
QE Geology
QF Paleontology
QH Biology
QK Botany
QL Zoology - general
QM Invertebrates
QN Vertebrates - general
QP Fish
QR Birds
QS Reptiles
QT Mammals
QU Anatomy
QX Bacteriology

R MEDICINE
- R Medicine - general
- RA Personal health & hygiene
- RB Public health
- RC Physical disorders
- RD Specialized medical fields
- RS Pharmacology
- RT Nursing

S AGRICULTURE
- S Agriculture - general
- SB Plant culture
- SC Parks
- SD Forests & forestry
- SF Animal culture
- SH Fish culture & fishing
- SK Outdoor life & camping
- SP Conservation of natural resources
- ST Pollution

T TECHNOLOGY
- T Technology & engineering - general
- TA Civil engineering
- TH Fire prevention
- TJ Mechanical engineering & machinery
- TK Electrical engineering & machinery
  - TK2 Telecommunications
- TL Motor vehicles
- TM Aeronautics
- TN Astronautics
- TP Mining & metallurgy
- TQ Chemical technology
- TR Photography
- TS Manufactures & trades
- TX Home economics

U MILITARY SCIENCE
- U Military science - general
- UA Armies
- UG Air Forces
- UH Other services

V NAVAL SCIENCE
- V Naval science - general
- VA Navies
- VE Marines
- VG Other services
- VK Navigation
- VM Marine engineering

X SPORTS AND RECREATION
- X Sports & recreation - general
- XA Physical fitness & training
- XB Gymnastics & acrobatics
- XC Water sports
- XD Winter sports
- XE Ball games - general
- XF Baseball
- XG Basketball
- XH Football
- XJ Golf
- XK Racquet sports
- XL Track & field sports
- XM Hunting & shooting sports
- XN Fighting sports
- XP Equestrian sports
- XQ Motor sports & cycling
- XR Miscellaneous outdoor sports
- XS Indoor sports & games
- XT Models & model making
- XU Hobbies
- XV Magic tricks
- XX Dancing
- XY Circuses

Z BOOKS AND LIBRARIES
- ZA Writing
- ZB Printing & publishing
- ZC Libraries
- ZD Bibliography

PROVINCES AND STATES

EF CANADA
- EF2 Maritime Provinces
  - EF22 Newfoundland
  - EF23 Labrador
  - EF24 Nova Scotia
  - EF25 New Brunswick
  - EF26 Prince Edward Island
- EF3 St. Lawrence River & Valley
  - EF32 Quebec
  - EF33 Ontario
- EF4 Prairie Provinces
  - EF42 Manitoba
  - EF43 Saskatchewan
  - EF44 Alberta
- EF5 Canadian Northwest
  - EF52 British Columbia
  - EF53 Rocky Moutains of Canada
  - EF54 Yukon & Northwest Territories

EY EASTERN UNITED STATES — LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION
- EY2 New England States
  - EY22 Maine
  - EY23 New Hampshire
  - EY24 Vermont
  - EY25 Massachusetts
  - EY26 Rhode Island
  - EY27 Connecticut
- EY3 Middle Atlantic States
  - EY32 New York
  - EY33 New Jersey
  - EY34 Pennsylvania
  - EY35 Delaware
  - EY36 Maryland
  - EY37 District of Columbia
- EY4 South Atlantic States
  - EY42 Virginia
  - EY43 West Virginia
  - EY44 North Carolina
  - EY45 South Carolina
  - EY46 Georgia
- EY5 Gulf States
  - EY52 Florida
  - EY53 Alabama
  - EY54 Mississippi
  - EY55 Mississippi River & Valley
  - EY56 Louisiana
- EY6 South Central States
  - EY62 Arkansas
  - EY63 Tennessee
  - EY64 Kentucky
  - EY65 Missouri
- EY7 North Central States
  - EY72 Ohio
  - EY73 Ohio River & Valley
  - EY74 Indiana
  - EY75 Great Lakes, Lake Region
  - EY76 Michigan
  - EY77 Wisconsin
  - EY78 Illinois

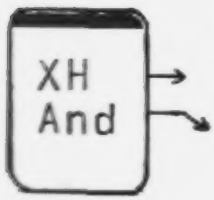
EZ WESTERN UNITED STATES — LOCAL HISTORY AND DESCRIPTION
- EZ2 Midwestern States
  - EZ22 Minnesota
  - EZ23 Iowa
  - EZ24 North Dakota
  - EZ25 South Dakota
  - EZ26 Nebraska
  - EZ27 Kansas
- EZ3 Rocky Mountain States
  - EZ32 Montana
  - EZ33 Idaho
  - EZ34 Wyoming
  - EZ35 Colorado
  - EZ36 Utah
- EZ4 Southwestern States
  - EZ42 Oklahoma
  - EZ43 Texas
  - EZ44 New Mexico
  - EZ45 Arizona
  - EZ46 Nevada
- EZ5 Pacific States
  - EZ52 Pacific Northwest
  - EZ53 Washington
  - EZ54 Oregon
  - EZ55 California
  - EZ56 Alaska
  - EZ57 Hawaii
- EZ6 Territories and Possessions

EXAMPLE – CATALOG CARD

XH
And Anderson, Clary
The Young sportsman's guide to football.
Nelson [c1963]

1 Football I Title

EXAMPLE – BOOK SPINE LABEL



X Main class – Sports and recreation

XH Subclass – Football

And Author letters – all books in a subclass (such as XH, Football,) are arranged alphabetically by the first three letters of the author's last name.

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INDEX

This alphabetical list of index headings is designed as an aid to the classifier. It is intended to be used with the classification system as a "supplement." It can be used initially in determining a classification.

The headings in the index have been assembled to cover, as completely as considered necessary, the subject content of children's books.

GENERAL VS. SPECIFIC HEADINGS

General headings are included to cover broad subjects. In determining a classification from the index, it is important to be as specific as possible. A general heading may not be the one to consider if the content of the book is such that it should be classified under a subdivision of a general heading. A book on the general subject of harbors, for example, would be in TA (Civil engineering) but a book on San Francisco harbor would be in EZ55 (California). Another example would be that a book on insects in general would be classified QM (Invertebrates), whereas a book on insects as carriers of disease would be included in RC (Physical disorders), and a book on insect pests in agriculture would be included in S (Agriculture — general).

DIVISIONS OF MAJOR SUBJECTS

In compiling the index it was necessary to assess the amount of detail required in various subject areas and make determinations. These include the following:

1) Major geographical areas, countries, and states are listed but cities and natural features omitted. However, some important natural features, such as rivers that cover a broad geographical area, are included.

2) Individual names of many animals are included because of the volume of children's materials. Their inclusion also appears necessary as some animals may be in different subclasses. Domestic animals, such as cattle, for example, are in SF (Animal culture), but can be included in QT (Mammals) if the book to be classified deals with cattle on an anatomical or other zoological basis.

3) Examples of invertebrates and reptiles are shown but fish and birds are not individually listed.

4) Flowers, trees, and plants in general are not individually listed.

5) Individual musical instruments are not listed.

6) Historical events or battles are not listed unless subclasses are assigned.

MISCELLANEOUS

Additional miscellaneous information not readily discernible from either the classification system or the index is noted below:

United States government departments are classified by function (e.g., Department of Transportation in HE (Transportation and communication), State Department in JX (International organizations and law)), etc.

Religious leaders are placed in CV (Individual biography).

Individual harbors, ports, dams, canals, etc., are placed in their geographical area. Thus the Panama Canal would be in FK (Central America) but a general book on canals would be in TA (Civil engineering).

Individual territories of the United States are placed in their geographic area. Guam would be in DU (South Pacific – general), Puerto Rico in FL (West Indies), but a book covering a number of United States territories located in various geographical areas would be in EZ6 (Territories and possessions).

Museums are classified by type, such as art museums in N (Fine arts and handicrafts), science and technology museums in Q (Science), and vintage car museums in TL (Motor vehicles). Museums in general would be placed in H (Social sciences – general).

Wars between nations are placed in their historical period (e.g., The Franco-Prussian War in D4 (Modern history (1500-1900)). Wars involving the United States, however, are placed in their historical period in the E class (e.g., The Spanish-American War in EQ (United States (1865-1900)).

Career books are assembled under LB (Vocational guidance) rather than by their respective vocations.

Abacus	QA	Air transportation	TM
Abolitionist movement	EN	Airborne troops	UA
Abolitionists (coll. biog.)	EN	Aircraft	TM
Abominable snowman	QL	Aircraft, Military	UG
Aborigines	DU2	Aircraft carriers	VA
Abortion	HQ	Airplane models	XT
Accident prevention	HM	Airplanes	TM
Accounting	HF	Airports	TM
Acids	QD	Airships	TM
Acoustical engineering	TA	Alabama	EY53
Acrobatics	XB	Alaska	EZ56
Acting	PQ	Albania	DR
Actors (coll. biog.)	CT2	Albanian language	PG
Actresses (coll. biog.)	CT2	Albanian literature	PG
Adaptation (biology)	QH	Alberta	EF44
Addiction	HY	Alchemy	QD
Addition (arithmetic)	QA	Alcoholism	HY
Adolescence	HQ	Algae	QK
Adoption	HQ	Algebra	QA
Advertising	HF	Algeria	DT2
Aegean Islands	DF	Alkalis	QD
Aerobics	XA	Allergy	RC
Aerodynamics	TM	Alliance for Progress	JX
Aeronautics	TM	Alligators	QS
Aerospace industry	TN	Alloys	TP
Afghanistan	DS4	Almanacs	AY
Africa	DT	Alpacas	QT
Africa, Central	DT5	Alphabet (history)	ZA
Africa, Equatorial	DT5	Alphabet books	P
Africa, North	DT2	Alphabets	P
Africa, South	DT6	Alps	DQ
Africa, West	DT4	Aluminum industry	TP
African languages	PH	Amateur radio	TK2
African literature	PH	Amateur theatricals	PQ
Afrikaans language	PF	Amazon River	FR
Afrikaans literature	PF	Ambulances	RB
Aging	HQ	America (general)	E
Agricultural implements	S	America, Disc. & explor. of	E
Agricultural laborers	S	American Baseball League	XF
Agricultural pests	S	American drama	PQ
Agriculture	S	American Indian languages	PM
Aikido	XN	American Indian literature	PM
Air	QC2	American Legion	U
Air Force (U.S.)	UG	American literature	PN
Air Forces	UG	American poetry	PP
Air lines	TM	American wit & humor	PN
Air pilots	TM	Ammunition	XM
Air pollution	ST	Ammunition, Military	UA
Air racing	TM	Amphibia	QS
Air sports	TM	Amusements	XS

Anarchism	JC
Anatomy	QU
Anatomy, Animal	QU
Anatomy, Bird	QR
Anatomy, Comparative	QU
Anatomy, Fish	QP
Anatomy, Human	QU
Anatomy, Invertebrate	QM
Anatomy, Mammal	QT
Anatomy, Reptile	QS
Ancient Greece	DF
Ancient history	D2
Ancient Rome	DG
Anecdotes	PN
Anesthesia	RD
Angels	BL
Anglo-Saxon language	PE
Anglo-Saxon literature	PN
Anglo-Saxons	DB
Angola	DT5
Animal camouflage	QL
Animal communication	QL
Animal culture	SF
Animal drawing	NC
Animal habitation	QL
Animal intelligence	QL
Animal language	QL
Animal locomotion	QL
Animal lore	QL
Animal migration	QL
Animal societies	QL
Animal tracks	QL
Animal training	QN
Animals	QL
Animals, Extinct	QF
Animals, Habits & behavior of	QL
Animals, Mythical	PR
Animals, Prehistoric	QF
Animals in art	N
Animals in literature	PN
Animals in military service	UH
Antarctic regions	GD
Anteaters	QT
Anthropogeography	G
Anthropology	GN
Antibiotics	RS
Antidotes	RS
Antiques	NK
Ants	QM
Apes	QT
Apollo Project	TN
Apostles (coll. biog.)	CT4
Aqualung	XC
Aquariums	SH
Aquatic animals	QL
Aquatic plants	QK
Aquatic sports	XC
Arabia	DS2
Arabic language	PJ
Arabic literature	PJ
Arabs	DS2
Arbor Day	GS
Archaeology	CC
Archaeology, Prehistoric	GN
Archery	XM
Architects (coll. biog.)	CT2
Architectural designs	NA
Architectural drawings	NA
Architecture	NA
Arctic regions	GD
Argentina	FU
Aristocracy	JC
Arithmetic	QA
Arizona	EZ45
Arkansas	EY62
Armadillos	QT
Armenia	DS2
Armenian language	PK
Armenian literature	PK
Armies	UA
Armored vehicles, Military	UA
Arms and armor, History of	U
Army (U.S.)	UA
Art	N
Art applied to industry	NK
Art appreciation	N
Art collecting	N
Art criticism	N
Art history	N
Art museums and galleries	N
Artificial flowers	NP
Artificial languages	PM
Artificial satellites	TN
Artillery	UA
Artists (coll. biog.)	CT2
Arts & crafts	NP
Asia	DS
Asia, Southeast	DS5
Asia, Southern	DS4
Associations	HS
Assyria	DS2

Asteroids	QB2
Astrology	BG
Astronautics	TN
Astronauts (coll. biog.)	CT
Astronomers (coll. biog.)	CT5
Astronomical instruments	QB
Astronomical observatories	QB
Astronomy	QB
Astrophysics	QB
Athletes (coll. biog.)	CT6
Athletics	X
Atlantic Ocean	GC
Atlantic States	EY
Atlantis	GN
Atlases	GA
Atmosphere	QC2
Atmospheric pressure	QC2
Atomic bomb	UG
Atomic energy	TJ
Atomic engineering	TJ
Atomic medicine	RD
Atomic submarines	VA
Atomic warfare	UG
Atoms	QC
Audio-visual education	L
Australia	DU2
Australian literature	PN
Austria	DD
Authors (coll. biog.)	CT7
Authorship	P
Autobiography	CV
Autographs	ZA
Automation	T
Automobile driving	TL
Automobile industry	TL
Automobile models	XT
Automobile racing	XQ
Automobile repairing	TL
Automobile sports	XQ
Automobiles	TL
Autumn (season)	QC2
Aviation	TM
Aviation industry	TM
Aviators (coll. biog.)	CT
Azores	DP
Aztecs	FC
Babies	HQ
Baboons	QT
Baby-sitters	HQ
Babylonia	DS2
Babylonian language	PJ
Babylonian literature	PJ
Bacteria	QX
Bacteriology	QX
Badgers	QT
Badminton	XK
Bahaism	BP
Bahamas	FL
Baja California	FJ
Baking	TX
Baking industry	SB
Balkans	DR
Ball games	XE
Ballads	PP
Ballads (music)	ML
Ballet	XX
Ballet music (scores)	ML
Ballet (stories)	M
Ballistic missiles	UG
Balloons	TM
Ballroom dancing	XX
Baltic States	DK
Band music	ML
Bands (music)	M
Banking	HF
Barbecue cookery	TX
Barometers	QC2
Baseball	XF
Basic English	PE
Basket making	NP
Basketball	XG
Basques	DP
Bathyscaphe	GC
Batik	NN
Baton twirling	MT
Bats (zoology)	QT
Batteries	TK
Battles	U
Battles, Naval	V
Battleships	VA
Beadwork	NP
Bears	QT
Beauty, Personal	RA
Beauty culture	RA
Beavers	QT
Bedouins	DS2
Bee culture	SF
Bees	QM
Beetles	QM

Belgium	DH	Bow & arrow	XM
Bells	MT	Bowling	XE
Benelux	DH	Boxes	NP
Bermuda	FL	Boxing	XN
Berries	SB	Boy Scout merit badge series	AC
Bible	BS	Boy Scouts	HS
Bibliography	ZD	Boys	HQ
Bicycling	XQ	Boys' clubs	HS
Biochemistry	QD	Brain	QU
Biography, Collective	CT	Brazil	FR
Biography, Individual	CV	Bridge (game)	XS
Biological warfare	UH	Bridges	TA
Biology	QH	British Columbia	EF52
Bioluminescence	QL	British Commonwealth	DB
Bionics	Q	British Empire	DB
Biophysics	QC	British Honduras	FK
Bird houses, Building of	NP	Bronze Age	GN
Bird songs	QR	Brownie Girl Scouts	HS
Bird-banding	QR	Bubbles	QC
Birds	QR	Buddhism	BP
Birth control	HQ	Budgerigars (pets)	SF
Birthdays	GS	Building construction	TA
Bison	QT	Buildings (architecture)	NA
Blacksmithing	NP	Bulgaria	DR
Blimps	TM	Bulletin boards	L
Blind	HM	Bullfighting	XR
Blizzards	QC2	Burglar alarms	TA
Block printing	NC	Buried treasure	CC
Blood	QU	Burma	DS4
Blueprint reading	T	Burundi	DT5
Boat building	VM	Buses	HE2
Boating	XC	Bushmen	DT6
Boats (transportation)	HE3	Business	HF
Bobsledding	XD	Business arithmetic	QA
Body, Human	QU	Business depressions	HB
Body size	QU	Business letters	HF
Bolivia	FX	Butterflies	QM
Bonds (finance)	HF	Byzantium	D3
Bones	QU		
Bonsai	SB	Cabinet officers	JK
Book collecting	ZC	Cable cars	HE2
Book lists	ZD	Cables, Submarine	TK2
Book publishing	ZB	Cactus	QK
Bookbinding	ZB	Cage birds	SF
Bookkeeping	HF	Cake decorating	TX
Books, History of	ZB	Calculating machines	QA
Books & reading	ZC	Calculus	QA
Books in foreign languages	PZ	Caldecott Medal books	ZD
Bookselling	ZB	Calendar	CE
Botany	QK	California	EZ55
Botswana	DT6	Calisthenic-	XA

Cambodia	DS5
Camels	QT
Cameras	TR
Cameroun	DT5
Camouflage	U
Campers (vehicles)	SK
Campfire Girls	HS
Camping	SK
Canada	EF
Canada (Maritime Provinces)	EF2
Canada (Northwest)	EF5
Canada (Northwest Territories)	EF54
Canada (Prairie Provinces)	EF4
Canadian literature	PN
Canadian Northwest	EF5
Canals & canal building	TA
Canaries (pets)	SF
Canary Islands	DT2
Cancer	RC
Candle making	NP
Candy industry	TS
Canning & preserving	TX
Canoeing	XC
Capital punishment	HV
Capitalism	JC
Carbohydrates	QD
Carbon (element)	QD
Card games	XS
Card tricks	XS
Career books	LB
Careers	LB
Cargo handling	HE3
Caribbean Sea	FL
Caricature	NC
Carnivals	XY
Carols	M
Carols (scores)	ML
Carousels	XY
Carpentry	NP
Carpets	NN
Carriages	HE2
Cars	TL
Cartography	GA
Cartoon books	PV
Cartooning	NC
Carts	HE2
Carving (sculpture)	NB
Castles (architecture)	NA
Catamaraning	XC
Caterpillars	QM
Cathedrals (architecture)	NA
Catholic Church	BR
Cats	QT
Cats (pets)	SF
Cattle	QT
Cattle (domestic animal)	SF
Cattle brands	SF
Cavalry	UA
Cave drawing	GN
Cave dwellers	GN
Cave exploration	GB
Cave men	GN
Caves	GB
Cells (biology)	QH
Celtic languages	PB
Celtic literature	PB
Celts	DB
Cement industry	TS
Cemeteries	GT
Censorship	K
Census	H
Central Africa	DT5
Central African Republic	DT5
Central America	FK
Central America, Disc. & explor. of	FK
Central & South America	F
Central Europe	DR
Ceramics	NL
Ceylon	DS4
Chad	DT5
Chamber music	M
Chambers of Commerce	HT
Chameleons	QS
Charades	XS
Checkers	XS
Cheerleading	XB
Cheese	SF
Cheetahs	QT
Chemical elements	QD
Chemical engineering	TQ
Chemical industries	TQ
Chemical technology	TQ
Chemical warfare	UH
Chemistry	QD
Chemistry, Inorganic	QD
Chemistry, Organic	QD
Chemists (coll. biog.)	CT5
Chess	XS

Child labor HQ
Child welfare HQ
Childbirth RD
Children HQ
Chile FV
Chimpanzees QT
China DS62
China painting NL
Chinese language PL
Chinese literature PL
Chipmunks QT
Chiropractic RD
Chivalry CR
Chocolate SB
Christianity BR
Christmas GS
Christmas decorations NP
Christmas plays PQ
Christmas poetry PP
Christmas stories GS2
Christmas trees GS
Church history BL
Church music M
Churches (architecture) NA
Cigarettes HY
Cinco de Mayo GS
Ciphers ZA
Circulatory system QU
Circuses XY
Cities & towns HT
Citizenship (U.S.) JK
Citrus fruits SB
City government (U.S.) JS
City life HT
City planning NA
Civics JK
Civil Air Patrol (U.S.) UG
Civil defense UA
Civil engineering TA
Civil rights (U.S.) K
Civil Service (U.S.) JK
Civil War (U.S.) EP
Civilization, History of D
Classical antiquity D2
Classical languages PA
Classical literature PA
Classical mythology BU2
Clay work NL
Cleaning (home economics) TX
Cliff Dwellers EC
Climate QC2
Climatology QC2
Climbing plants QK
Clipper ships HE3
Clocks CE
Clothing (costume) GT
Clothing industry TS
Clouds QC2
Clowns XY
Clubs HS
Coaching (athletics) X
Coal mines & mining TP
Coast Guard VG
Coats of arms CR
Codes & ciphers ZA
Coffee SB
Coin collecting XU
Coins XU
Cold (cryogenics) QC
Cold War D9
Collage NP
Collecting (botanical specimens) QK
Collecting (hobbies) XU
Collecting (rocks & minerals) QE
Collecting (scientific specimens) Q2
Collective biography CT
Colleges & universities L
Colombia FN
Colonial period (U.S.) EL
Color QC
Color (art) N
Color of man GN
Color photography TR
Colorado EZ35
Colorado River EZ
Columbia River EZ52
Columbus Day GS
Comets QB
Commandos UH
Commerce HF
Commercial art NC
Commercial law K
Common Market HB
Communication HE
Communication satellites TN
Communism JC
Communities HT
Community public services HT
Community services HT
Compass HE
Compass, Marine VK
Composers (coll. biog.) CT2
Compulsory military service U
Computers QA

Concerts	ML
Conducting (music)	M
Confederate States of America	EP
Confuciansim	BP
Congo	DT52
Congress (U.S.)	JK
Connecticut	EY27
Conscription	U
Conservation of natural resources	SP
Conservation of wild life	SP
Constellations	QB
Constitution (U.S.)	JK
Constitutional history & administration (except U.S.)	JF
Constitutional history & administration (U.S. Federal Government)	JK
Constitutional history & administration (U.S. State & local government)	JS
Constitutional law	JF
Constitutional law (U.S. Federal)	JK
Constitutional law (U.S. State & local)	JS
Constitutions (except U.S.)	JF
Constitutions (U.S. State)	JS
Construction work	TA
Consular service	JX
Consumer education	HB
Continental Congress	EM
Convertiplanes	TM
Cookbooks	TX
Cookery	TX
Cooking	TX
Copper (element)	QD
Copper mines & mining	TP
Copyright	ZB
Coral reefs	GC
Corals	QM
Corsica	DC
Cosmic rays	QB
Costa Rica	FK
Costume	GT
Costumes, Theatrical	PQ
Cotton growing	SB
Cotton industry	SB
Cougars	QT
Counterfeiting	HV
Counting books	QA
County government (U.S.)	JS
Courtesy	GT
Courts	K
Covered wagons	HE2
Cowboys	EZ
Cows	QT
Cows (domestic animals)	SF
Coyotes	QT
Crabs	QM
Cranes (birds)	QR
Cranes & derricks	TJ
Crayon drawing	NC
Creation (Christianity)	BR
Creation (non-Christian)	BL
Creative writing	P
Credit	HF
Crete	DF
Cricket (sport)	XE
Crickets (insects)	QM
Crime & criminals	HV
Criminal investigation	HV
Criminology	HV
Criticism, Literary	PN
Crocheting	NN
Crocodiles	QS
Croquet	XE
Crosses	CN
Crossword puzzles	XS
Cruisers (naval ships)	VA
Crusades	D3
Crustaceae	QM
Cryogenics	QC
Cryptography	ZA
Crystals	QD
Cub Scouts	HS
Cuba	FL
Cultural anthropology	GN
Cuneiform writing	PJ
Currency	HF
Customs (duties, tolls)	HF
Customs (social life)	GT
Cutlery industry	TS
Cybernetics	QA
Cycling	XQ
Cyclones	QC2
Cyprus	DF
Czechoslovakia	DR

DNA	QD
Dahomey	DT4
Dairying	SF
Dams	TA
Dance music	M
Dancers (coll. biog.)	CT2
Dancing	XX
Danish language	PD
Danish literature	PD
Data processing	QA
Dating	HQ
Days of the week	CE
Dead Sea scrolls	BM
Deaf	HM
Debating	P
Declaration of Independence	EM
Decoration & ornament	NK
Decorations	CR
Decorative arts	NK
Deep-sea diving	XC
Deer	QT
Delaware	EY35
Delinquency, Juvenile	HQ
Democracy	JC
Democratic party	JK
Denmark	DL
Dentistry	RD
Department stores	TS
Depressions (economics)	HB
Dermatology	RD
Desalinization of water	TA
Desert animals	QL
Desert ecology	QH
Desert plants	QK
Deserts	GB
Design	NC
Desoxyribonucleic acid (DNA)	QD
Destroyers (naval ships)	VA
Devotional exercises	BL
Diabetes	RC
Diamonds	QE
Dictators (coll. biog.)	CT3
Dictionaries, English language	PE
Dieciseis de septiembre	GS
Diet	RA
Digestive system	QU
Dinosaurs	QF
Diplomacy	JX
Dirigibles	TM
Disarmament	JX
Discovery & exploration	G
Discovery & exploration (America)	E
Discovery & exploration (Latin America)	F
Discovery & exploration (North America)	EA
Discrimination, Racial	HM
Discrimination, Religious	HM
Discus throwing	XL
Diseases	RC
Distant Early Warning System (DEW line)	UG
District of Columbia	EY37
Diving	XC
Diving vehicles	GC
Division (arithmetic)	QA
Divorce	HQ
Doctors (coll. biog.)	CT5
Doctors (medical practice)	R
Dog training	SF
Dogs	QT
Dogs (pets)	SF
Dollhouses	XS
Dolls	XS
Dolphins	QT
Domestic animals	SF
Domestic science	TX
Dominican Republic	FL
Draft (military service)	U
Drafting	T
Drag racing	XQ
Dragonflies	QM
Drama	PQ
Dramatics	PQ
Drawing	NC
Dreams	BF
Dress (costume)	GT
Dressage	XP
Dressmaking	NN
Driving	TL
Dropouts	L
Drug addiction	HY
Drugs (pharmaceuticals)	RS
Druids	BP
Drum majoring	MT
Dry cleaning industry	TS
Dueling	XN
Dune buggies	XQ

Dust	QC2
Dutch Guiana	FQ
Dutch language	PF
Dutch literature	PF
Dwarf trees	SB
Dwellings (architecture)	NA
Dynamics	QC
Ear	QU
Earth (planet)	QB2
Earth (structure)	QE
Earth science	QE
Earthmoving machinery	TA
Earthquakes	QE
Earthworms	QM
Easter	GS
Eastern Europe	DR
Eastern Orthodox Church	BR
Eastern U.S.	EY
Eclipses	QB
Ecology	QH
Ecology, Human	QH
Ecology, Preservation of	SP
Economic depressions	HB
Economic history	HB
Economic history (agriculture)	S
Economics	HB
Ecotactics	SP
Ecuador	FZ
Education	L
Educational psychology	L
Educators (coll. biog.)	CT
Eggs (zoology)	QL
Egypt	DT3
Egyptian language	PJ
Egyptian literature	PJ
El Salvador	FK
Elections	JK
Electoral College	JK
Electric apparatus	TK
Electric batteries	TK
Electric circuits	TK
Electric currents	TK
Electric engineering	TK
Electric lighting	TK
Electric motors	TK
Electric power	TK
Electric railroads	HE2
Electrical engineering	TK
Electricity	TK
Electrochemistry	QD
Electrolysis	QD
Electromagnetism	QC
Electron tubes	TK
Electronic computers	QA
Electronic data processing	QA
Electronics	TK
Electrons	QC
Electrostatics	TK
Electrotherapeutics	RD
Elements, Chemical	QD
Elephants	QT
Elevators	TJ
Elk	QT
El Salvador	FK
Emancipation Proclamation	EP
Emblems	CN
Embroidery	NK
Embryology	QU
Emotions	BF
Employment, Youth	HB
Enameling	NL
Encyclopedias	AE
Energizers	TK
Energy	QC
Engineering	T
Engineering, Civil	TA
Engineering, Electrical	TK
Engineering, Hydraulic	TA
Engineering, Mechanical	TJ
Engineers (coll. biog.)	CT5
Engines	TJ
England	DB
English drama	PQ
English language	PE
English literature	PR
English poetry	PP
English wit & humor	PN
Engraving	NC
Entertainers (coll. biog.)	CT2
Entertaining	XS
Entomology	QM
Environment, Protection of	SP
Epics	PR
Epidemics	RC
Epigrams	PN
Equations	QA
Equatorial Africa	DT5
Equestrian sports	XP
Erie Canal	EY3
Erosion	SP

Escapes (coll. biog.)	CT
Eskimo languages	PM
Eskimos	EC
Esperanto	PM
Espionage	U
Esthetics	H
Estonia	DK
Estonian language	PC
Estonian literature	PC
Etching	NC
Ethics	B
Ethiopia	DT53
Ethnology	GN
Etiquette	GT
Eurasia	D
Europe	DA
Europe, Central	DR
Europe, Eastern	DR
Europe, Western	DA
European Economic Community	HB
European War (1914-1918)	D6
Everest, Mount	DS4
Evolution	QH
Excavations (archaeology)	CC
Exceptional children	HQ
Executive Branch (U.S.)	JK
Exercises (athletics)	XA
Exploration (America)	E
Exploration (Latin America)	F
Exploration (North America)	EA
Explorers (coll. biog.)	CT
Explosives	TQ
Expository writing	P
Extinct animals	QF
Extrasensory perception	BG
Extraterrestrial life	QB
Eye	QU
Eyeglasses	RD
F.A.A.	TL
F.B.I.	HV
F.C.C.	TK2
Fables	PR
Fabric industry	TS
Fabrics (decorative art)	NK
Factories	TS
Fairs	XY
Fairs, Trade	HF
Fairy tales	PR
Fairy tales, African	PR4
Fairy tales, Asian	PR3
Fairy tales, Australian	PR5
Fairy tales, European	PR2
Fairy tales, Latin American	PR7
Fairy tales, North American	PR6
Fairy tales, Oceanic	PR5
Falconry	XM
Fall (season)	QC2
Family	HQ
Far East	DS6
Farm life	S
Farm machinery	S
Farming	S
Fascism	JC
Fashion	GT
Fasts & feasts	GT
Feathers	QR
Federal Aviation Administration	TL
Federal Bureau of Investigation	HV
Federal Communications Commission	TK2
Feeds	SF
Fencing (sport)	XN
Ferns	QK
Ferries	HE3
Fertilization, Plant	QK
Festivals	GS
Feudalism	D3
Fevers	RC
Fibers (textile industry)	TS
Field crops	SB
Field hockey	XE
Fighting sports	XN
Figure drawing	NC
Figure painting	ND
Figure skating	XD
Fiji Islands	DU
Film projection equipment	TR
Films (photography)	TR
Filmstrips (photography)	TR
Finance	HF
Fine arts	N
Finger painting	ND
Finger plays	PQ
Fingerprinting	HV
Finland	DL
Finnish language	PC
Finnish literature	PC

Fire	TH
Fire & police services	HT
Fire departments	TH
Fire fighting	TH
Fire prevention	TH
Firearms	XM
Firearms, Military	UA
Fireflies	QM
Firemen	TH
Fireworks	TQ
First aid	R
Fish (zoology)	QP
Fish, Tropical	SH
Fish culture	SH
Fishing	SH
Flag Day	GS
Flags	CR
Flies	QM
Flies, Artificial	SH
Flight (aeronautics)	TM
Flight, Bird	QR
Floods	GB
Florida	F352
Flower arrangement	SB
Flower culture	SB
Flowers (botany)	QK
Flying saucers	TN
Fog	QC2
Folk & fairy tales	PR
Folk & fairy tales, African	PR4
Folk & fairy tales, Asian	PR3
Folk & fairy tales, Australian	PR5
Folk & fairy tales, European	PR2
Folk & fairy tales, Latin American	PR7
Folk & fairy tales, North American	PR6
Folk & fairy tales, Oceanic	PR5
Folk art	N
Folk dancing	XX
Folk songs	M
Folk songs (scores)	ML
Folk tales	PR
Folklore	GN
Food adulteration	RB
Food & Drug Administration (U.S.)	RB
Food industry	TS
Food preparation	TX
Food supply	S
Foot	QU
Football	XH
Force & energy	QC
Foreign language books	PZ
Foreign relations	JX
Forest fires	SD
Forest rangers	SD
Forestry	SD
Forests	SD
Formosa	DS6
Forts	U
Fortune telling	XY
Fossils	QF
Fossils, Living	QH
Four-H clubs	S
Fourth of July	GS
Foxes	QT
France	DC
Freedom of speech	K
Freedom of the press	K
Freight	HE
French Foreign Legion	UH
French Guiana	FQ
French language	PC
French literature	PC
Fresh-water biology	QH
Fresh-water fauna	QL
Fresh-water fishing	SH
Fresh-water flora	QK
Friction	QC
Frogmen	VG
Frogs	QS
Frontier life (U.S.)	E2
Fruits	SB
Fuel cells	TK
Fuels	TQ
Funeral customs	GT
Fungi	QK
Fur, Animal	QT
Fur trade	HF
Furniture	NK
Furniture industry	TS
Furniture making	NP
Future, Life in the	T
G-men	HV
Gabon	DT5
Gaelic language	PB
Gaelic literature	PB
Galaxies	QB

Gambia	DT4
Game protection	SF
Games	X
Games, Indoor	XS
Gardening	SB
Gases	QD
Gemini Project	TN
Gems	QE
Genealogy	CS
General reference books	AG
Generals (coll. biog.)	CT3
Genetics	QH
Geographic names	GA
Geographical distribution of animals & plants	QH
Geography	G
Geography, Historical	D
Geography, Physical	GB
Geology	QE
Geometry	QA
Geophysics	QE
Geopolitics	JA
Georgia	EY46
Geriatrics	RD
German language	PF
German literature	PF
Germany	DD
Geysers	GB
Ghana	DT42
Ghosts	BG
Gibraltar	DP
Giraffes	QL
Girl Scouts	HS
Girls	HQ
Girls' clubs	HS
Glacial epoch	GB
Glaciers	GB
Glands	QU
Glass	TS
Glass, Stained	NL
Glass industry	TS
Glass painting	NL
Gliders (aeronautics)	TL
Globes	GA
Gloves	GT
Goats	QL
Goats (domestic animals)	SF
God	BL
Goddesses	BU
Gods	BU
Gold (element)	QD
Gold coins	XU
Gold mines & mining	TP
Goldfish (pets)	SH
Goldsmithing	NM
Golf	XJ
Gorillas	QL
Governors (coll. biog.)	CT3
Grace at meals	BL
Grains	SB
Grammar	PE
Grand Canyon	EZ45
Graphic arts	NC
Grasses	SB
Gravitation	QC
Great auks	QF
Great Britain	DB
Great Lakes, Lake region	EY75
Great Plains	EZ2
Great Smoky Mountains	EY4
Greece	DF
Greek language	PA
Greek literature	PA
Greek mythology	BL2
Greek Orthodox Church	BR
Greenland	GD
Greeting cards	NP
Grocery trade	TS
Grooming, Personal	RA
Growth	QU
Growth, Plant	QK
Guam	DU
Guatemala	FK
Guerrilla warfare	UH
Guianas	FQ
Guided missiles	UG
Guinea	DT4
Guinea pigs	QL
Guinea pigs (pets)	SF
Gulf states	EY5
Gulf Stream	GC
Guns	XM
Guns, Military	UA
Guyana	FQ
Gymnastics	XB
Gynecology	RD
Gypsies	GN
Gyroscopes	QC

H.E.W.	HM
Habit-forming drugs	HV
Haiku	PL
Hail	QC2
Hair (fashion)	GT
Hair care	RA
Haiti	FL
Halloween	GS
Hallucinogens	HV
Ham radio	TK2
Hammer throwing	XL
Hamsters (pets)	SF
Hand	QU
Hand tools	NP
Handball	XE
Handicapped	RC
Handicrafts	NP
Handwriting	ZA
Hanukkah	GS
Harbors	TA
Harness racing	XP
Hats	GT
Hawaii	EZ57
Hawks (hunting)	XM
Hawks (zoology)	QR
Health	RA
Health, Public	RB
Health education	RA
Hearing	QU
Heart	QU
Heart diseases	RC
Heart transplants	RD
Heat	QC
Heaven	BL
Hebrew language	PJ
Hebrew literature	PJ
Helicopters	TM
Heliports	TM
Helium (elements)	QD
Hell	BL
Heraldry	CR
Herbs	SB
Heredity	QH
Hibernation	QL
Hides & skins	TS
Hieroglyphics, Egyptian	PJ
High fidelity	TK
High jumping	XL
Highway construction	TA
Highway transportation	HE2
Hiking	XL
Himalayas	DS4
Hinduism	BP
Hippopotami	QT
Historical geography	D
History (except America)	D
History, Ancient	D2
History, Literary	PN
History, Medieval (500-1500)	D3
History, Military	U
History, Military & Naval	U
History, Modern	D4
History, Modern (1500-1900)	D4
History, Modern (1900-1913)	D5
History, Modern (1914-1918)	D6
History, Modern (1919-1938)	D7
History, Modern (1939-1945)	D8
History, Modern (1946-)	D9
History, Naval	V
History of civilization	D
Hobbies	XU
Hockey, Field	XE
Hockey, Ice	XD
Hogs	QT
Hogs (domestic animals)	SF
Holiday decorations	NP
Holiday stories	GS2
Holidays	GS
Holland	DH
Holy Land	DS2
Home	HQ
Home economics	TX
Honduras	FK
Honduras, British	FK
Hong Kong	DS6
Hopscotch	XR
Horns (musical instruments)	MT
Horse racing	XP
Horse shows	XP
Horseback riding	XP
Horsemanship	XP
Horses	QT
Horses (domestic animals)	XP
Horticulture	SB
Hospitals	RB
Hot rods	XQ
House of Representatives (U.S.)	JK
House painting	TX
House plants	SB
Houseboating	XC
Housecleaning	TX
Household appliances	TK
Household repairs	TX
Houses (architecture)	NA
Housework	TX

Human anatomy	QU
Human body	QU
Human ecology	QH
Human engineering	TA
Human relations	HM
Hungarian language	PG
Hungarian literature	PG
Hungary	DR
Hunting	XM
Hurdling	XL
Hurricanes	QC2
Hydraulic engineering	TA
Hydrodynamics	TA
Hydrofoil boating	XC
Hydrogen (element)	QD
Hydrogen bomb	UG
Hygiene	RA
Hymns	M
Hymns (scores)	ML
Hypnotism	BC
I.T.A. (Initial Teaching Alphabet)	PE2
Iberia	DP
Ice	GB
Ice Age	GB
Ice hockey	XD
Ice skating	XD
Icebergs	GC
Iceboating	XD
Iceland	DL
Idaho	EZ33
Illinois	EY78
Illustration	NC
Illiteracy	L
Immigrants in Latin America	FF
Immigrants other than Negroes in the U.S.	EJ
Immunization	RB
Imperialism	JC
Incas	FC
Inclined planes	QC
Independence Day	GS
Indexes	AG
India	DS42
Indian Ocean	GC
Indian sign language	PM
Indiana	EY74
Indians of Latin America	FC
Indians of North America	EC
Indic languages	PK
Indic literature	PK
Individual biography	CV
Indo-China	DS5
Indonesia	DS52
Indoor games	XS
Indoor sports	XS
Industrial revolution	HB
Industry	HB
Infantry	UA
Infants	HQ
Initial Teaching Alphabet	PE2
Inorganic chemistry	QD
Inscriptions	ZA
Insect pests	S
Insecticides	S
Insectivorous plants	QK
Insects	QM
Insects as carriers of disease	RC
Insignia	CR
Instrumental music	ML
Instruments, Musical	MT
Insurance	HF
Inter-American Highway	E
Intercontinental ballistic missiles	UG
Interior decoration	NK
Internal Revenue Service	HF
International cooperation	JX
International Geophysical Year	QE
International law	JX
International organizations	JX
International relations	JX
Interplanetary flight	TN
Inventions	T
Inventors (coll. biog.)	CT5
Invertebrates	QM
Investments	HF
Iowa	EZ23
Iran	DS2
Iraq	DS2
Ireland	DB
Irish language	PB
Irish literature	PB
Iron (element)	QD
Iron Age	GN
Iron industry	TP
Iron mines & mining	TP
Irrigation	SB
Islam	BP
Islands	GB
Islands of the Pacific	DU
Isotopes	QD
Israel	DS22

Italian language	PC
Italian literature	PC
Italy	DG
Ivory carving	NB
Ivory Coast	DT4
Jade	QE
Jaguars	QT
Jai alai	XE
Jails	HV
Jamaica	FL
Japan	DS63
Japanese language	PL
Japanese literature	PL
Jazz music	M
Jellyfish	QM
Jet aircraft	TM
Jet propulsion	TM
Jewelry	NM
Jewish literature	PJ
Jews	BM
Jiu-jitsu	XN
Job Corps	HB
Jogging	XL
Jokes	XS
Jordan	DS2
Journalism	P
Judaism	BM
Judicial Branch (U.S.)	K
Judiciary (U.S.)	K
Judo	XN
Juggling	XB
Jungles	GB
Jupiter (planet)	QB2
Juvenile delinquency	HQ
Kachina dolls	EC
Kangaroos	QT
Kansas	E227
Karate	XN
Karting	XQ
Kashmir	DS4
Kentucky	F464
Kenya	DT54
Kings (coll. biog.)	CT3
Kite flying	XR
Kites	XR
Knighthood	CR
Knitting	NN
Knives	TS
Knots & splices	V
Koalas	QT
Koran	BP
Korea	DS64
Korean War (1950-1953)	D9
Korean War (U.S.) (1950-1953)	EV
Ku Klux Klan	HM
L.S.D.	HV
Labor	HB
Labor Day	GS
Labor unions	HB
Laboratory animals	QN
Labrador	EF23
Lace	NN
Lacrosse	XE
Lakes	GB
Land	S
Land mines	UA
Land transportation	HE2
Landscape gardening	SC
Landscaping	SC
Language	P
Language, Universal	PM
Language of animals	QL
Languages, Artificial	PM
Laos	DS5
Lappland	DL
Lappish language	PG
Lappish literature	PG
Lapps	DL
Lasers	QC
Latin America	F
Latin American, Discovery & exploration of	F
Latin language	PA
Latin literature	PA
Latvia	DK
Laundry industry	TS
Law	K
Law enforcement	HV
Lawn bowling	XE
Lawyers (coll. biog.)	CT
League of Nations	JX
Learning	L
Leather industry	TS
Leather work	NP
Leaves (botany)	QK
Lebanon	DS2
Leeward Islands	FL

Left & right handedness	QU
Legends	PR
Legislative Branch (U.S.)	JK
Leisure	X
Lenses	QC
Leopards	QT
Lesotho	DT6
Lesser Antilles	FL
Letter writing	P
Lettering	NC
Liberia	DT43
Liberty	JA
Liberty Bell	EM
Libraries	ZC
Library manuals	ZC
Librettos	ML
Libya	DT2
Lichens	QK
Liechtenstein	DQ
Life (biology)	QH
Life, Origin of	QH
Life on other planets	QB
Life support systems	TN
Lifesaving	R
Light	QC
Lighthouses	VK
Lighting	TK
Lightning	QC2
Limericks	PP
Lincoln's Birthday	GS
Linguistics	P
Linoleum block printing	NC
Linotyping	ZB
Lions	QT
Literary criticism	PN
Literary history	PN
Literary prizes	ZD
Literature	PN
Literature (collections)	PN
Literature, American	PN
Literature, English	PN
Lithography	ZB
Lithuania	DK
Little League baseball	XF
Livestock	SF
Living fossils	QH
Lizards	QS
Llamas	QT
Lobsters	QM
Local government (U.S.)	JS
Locks & keys	TA
Locomotives	HE2
Locusts (insects)	QM
Log cabins	SK
Logarithms	QA
Logic	B
Long jumping	XL
Longevity	RD
Louisiana	EY56
Louisiana Purchase	EN
Love	HQ
Low Countries	DH
Low temperature (cryogenics)	QC
Lullabies	M
Lullabies (scores)	ML
Lumber industry	TS
Lunar probes	TN
Luxembourg	DH
Lynxes	QT
Lysergic acid diethylamide	HY
Macao	DS6
Machine tools	TS
Machine-shop practice	TS
Machinery	TJ
Macrame	NN
Madagascar	DT6
Magazine publishing	ZB
Magic tricks	XV
Magna Carta	JF
Magnetic tape recorders	TK
Magnetism	QC
Magnets	QC
Mail service	HE
Maine	EY22
Make-up, Theatrical	PQ
Malagasy	DT6
Malawi	DT6
Malaysia	DS5
Mali	DT4
Malta	DA
Mammals	QT
Mammals, Fossil	QF
Mammoths	QF
Man, Origin of	QH
Man, Prehistoric	GN
Manitoba	EF42
Manned space flight	TN
Manners (etiquette)	GT
Manners & customs	GT
Manufactures	TS
Manufacturing	TS

Map making	GA
Maps	GA
Marbles (game)	XR
Marijuana	HY
Marine aquariums	SH
Marine animals	QL
Marine biology	QH
Marine compass	VK
Marine engineering	VM
Marine plants	QK
Mariner Project	TN
Mari..es	VE
Marionettes	PQ
Maritime Provinces	EF2
Markets (food)	TS
Marriage	HQ
Mars (planet)	QB2
Marshes	GB
Marsupials	QT
Maryland	EY36
Masers	QC
Mask-making	NP
Masks, Face	NP
Masques (plays)	PQ
Massachusetts	EY25
Mastodons	QF
Materia medica	RS
Mathematical recreations	QA
Mathematicians (coll. biog.)	CT5
Mathematics	QA
Matter	QC
Mauritania	DT4
Mauritius	DT6
May Day	GS
Mayas	FC
Measures	QC
Meat industry	TS
Mechanical drawing	T
Mechanical engineering	TJ
Mechanics (physics)	QC
Mechanics, Experimental	QC
Mechanized cavalry	UA
Medals	CR
Medical corps	UH
Medical practice	R
Medicine	R
Medieval history (500-1500)	D3
Mediterranean region	DA
Melanesia	DU
Memorial Day	GS
Mensuration	QC
Mental health	RC
Mental illness	RC
Mentally handicapped	RC
Merchant Marine	HE3
Merchants (coll. biog.)	CT
Mercury (element)	QD
Mercury (planet)	QB2
Mercury Project	TN
Merry-go-rounds	XY
Mesopotamia	DS2
Metal industries	TP
Metallurgy	TP
Metal sculpture	NB
Metal shop	TS
Metal work	NP
Metals	TP
Meteorites	QB
Meteorology	QC2
Meteors	QB
Metric system	QC
Mexican literature	PC
Mexico	FJ
Mice	QT
Michigan	EY76
Micro-organisms	QX
Microbes	QX
Microbiology	QX
Micronesia	DU
Microscopes	Q
Microscopy	Q
Middle Ages	D3
Middle Atlantic States	EY3
Middle East	DS2
Midwest (U.S.)	EZ2
Migrant labor	S
Military aircraft	UG
Military & naval history	U
Military education	U
Military history	U
Military intelligence	U
Military music	ML
Military music, History of	M
Military science	U
Military service, Compulsory	U
Military training	U
Military-religious orders	CR
Milk	SF
Milky Way	QB

Mineral industries	TP
Mineralogy	QE
Minerals	QE
Mines	TP
Mines, Land	UA
Mines, Submarine	VA
Mining	TP
Mining engineering	TP
Minks	QT
Minnesota	EZ22
Mint (U.S.)	HF
Miracle drugs	RS
Miracle plays	PQ
Missiles	UG
Missionaries (coll. biog.)	CT4
Missions (California)	EZ55
Missions, Spanish (U.S.)	EZ
Mississippi	EY54
Mississippi River & Valley	EY55
Missouri	EY65
Missouri River	EZ
Mobile homes	SK
Mobiles	NB
Model airplanes	XT
Model cars	XT
Model making	XT
Model railroads	XT
Modeling (sculpture)	NB
Models & model making	XT
Modern history	D4
Modern history (1500-1900)	D4
Modern history (1900-1913)	D5
Modern history (1914-1918)	D6
Modern history (1919-1938)	D7
Modern history (1939-1945)	D8
Modern history (1946-)	D9
Mohammedanism	BP
Molds (botany)	QK
Molecules	QC
Moles (animals)	QT
Mollusks	QM
Monaco	DC
Monarchy	JC
Money	HF
Money making ideas	HB
Mongolia	DS6
Mongooses	QT
Monitor & Merrimac	EP
Monkeys	QT
Monorails	HE2
Monologues	P
Monroe Doctrine	E%
Montana	EZ32
Months	CE
Monuments	NA
Moon	QB2
Moose	QT
Mormonism	BR
Morocco	DT2
Morse Code	TK2
Mosaics	NL
Moslems	BP
Mosquitoes	QM
Mosses	QK
Mother Goose	PS
Mother's Day	GS
Moths	QM
Motion	QC
Motion picture industry	PQ
Motion picture photography	TR
Motor scooters	TL
Motor sports	XQ
Motor trucks	TL
Motor vehicles	TL
Motorboating	XC
Motorcycles	TL
Motorcycling	XQ
Motors	TJ
Mound-builders	EC
Mountain lions	QT
Mountaineering	XR
Mountains	GB
Movie stars (coll. biog.)	CT2
Moving picture industry	PQ
Moving picture photography	TR
Mozambique	DT5
Mules	QT
Multiplication (arithmetic)	QA
Municipal government (U.S.)	JS
Munitions industry	TS
Mural painting	ND
Murals	ND
Murders	HV

Muscles	QU
Museums	H
Museums, Art	N
Museums, Science & technology	Q
Mushrooms	QK
Music	M
Music, Criticism of	M
Music, History of	M
Music, History of military	M
Music, Military	ML
Music instruction	MT
Musical instruction	MT
Musical instruments	MT
Musical theory	M
Musicians (coll. biog.)	CT2
Musk-oxen	QT
Muskrats	QT
Mutiny at sea	V
Mythology	BU
Mythology, Classical	BU2
Mythology, Norse	BU3
N.A.S.A.	TN
N.A.T.O.	JX
Nail industry	TS
Names, Geographic	GA
Names, Personal	CS
Narcotic habit	HV
Narcotics	HV
National Aeronautics & Space Administration	TN
National Basketball Assn.	XG
National Baseball League	XF
National Football League	XH
National Guard (U.S.)	UH
National monuments	SC
National parks	SC
Nationalism	JC
Natural history	QH
Natural monuments	GB
Natural resources	SP
Natural selection	QH
Naturalists (coll. biog.)	CT5
Nature study	Q
Naval aviation	VA
Naval battles	V
Naval education	V
Naval history	V
Naval ordnance	VA
Naval science	V
Naval training	V
Navies	VA
Navigation	HE
Navigation, Marine	VK
Navy (U.S.)	VA
Near East	DS2
Nebraska	EZ26
Needlework	NN
Negroes in Latin America	FF
Negroes in the U.S.	EH
Nepal	DS4
Neptune (planet)	QB2
Nervous system	QU
Net sports	XK
Netherlands	DH
Neutrons	QC
Nevada	EZ46
New Brunswick	EF25
New Caledonia	DU
New England	EY2
New Guinea	DU
New Hampshire	EY23
New Hebrides	DU
New Jersey	EY33
New Mexico	EZ44
New Testament	BS
New Year's Day	GS
New York	EY32
New Zealand	DU3
Newbery Medal books	ZD
Newfoundland	EF22
Newspaper publishing	ZB
Newts	QS
Niagara Falls	EY32
Nicaragua	FK
Niger	DT4
Nigeria	DT44
Nickel (element)	QD
Nile River	DT3
Nitrogen (element)	QD
Nobel Prize winners (coll. biog.)	CT
Noise	QC
Noise prevention	ST
Nonsense verse	PP

Norse mythology	BU3
North Africa	DT2
North America	EA
North America, Discovery & exploration of	EA
North Atlantic Treaty Organization	JX
North Carolina	EY44
North Central States	EY7
North Dakota	EZ24
North Pole	GD
Northeastern States	EY2
Northmen	DL
Northwest, Canadian	EF5
Northwest, Old	EY7
Northwest, Pacific	EZ52
Northwest Passage	EA
Northwest Territories	EF54
Northwestern States	EZ52
Norway	DL
Norwegian language	PD
Norwegian literature	PD
Nose	QU
Nova Scotia	EF24
Novelists (coll. biog.)	CT7
Nuclear engineering	TJ
Nuclear physics	QC
Nuclear-powered warships	VA
Nuclear submarines	VA
Nuclear warfare	UG
Numbers	QA
Numismatics	XU
Nurseries (horticulture)	SB
Nursery rhymes	PS
Nurses (coll. biog.)	CT
Nursing	RT
Nutrition	RA
Nuts	SB
Obstetrics	RD
Occult sciences	BC
Occupations	LB
Ocean	GC
Ocean liners	HE3
Ocean waves	GC
Oceanariums	SH
Oceania	DU
Oceanica	DU
Oceanography	GC
Oceans	GC
Ocelots	QT
Octopi	QM
Office work	HF
Ohio	EY72
Ohio River & Valley	EY73
Oil industry	TQ
Oil painting	ND
Okinawa	DS6
Oklahoma	EZ42
Old Testament	BS
Olympic Games	X
One-act plays	PQ
Ontario	EF33
Operas	M
Operas (stories)	M
Operas (scores)	ML
Operettas	M
Operettas (scores)	ML
Opossums	QT
Optical illusions	QC
Optics	QC
Optometry	RD
Orbits (astronomy)	QB
Orchestral music	ML
Orchestras	M
Orders (military-religious)	CR
Ordnance, Military	UA
Ordnance, Naval	VA
Oregon	EZ54
Oregon Trail	EZ
Organ music	ML
Organ transplants	RD
Organic chemistry	QD
Organization of American States	JX
Organs (musical instruments)	MT
Orient	DS6
Oriental languages	PL
Oriental literature	PL
Origami	NP
Origin of species	QH
Orphans	HQ
Orthodox Eastern Church	BR
Outboard motorboating	XC
Otters	QT
Outdoor camping	SK
Outdoor cookery	TX
Outdoor life	SK
Outer space	QB
Outlaws (coll. biog.)	CT
Overland journeys to the Pacific	EZ
Overpopulation	HB
Oxygen (element)	QD
Oysters	QM
Ozark Mountains	EY6

PT boats	VA
Pacers (horses)	SF
Pacific area	DS
Pacific Islands	DU
Pacific Northwest	EZ52
Pacific Ocean	GC
Pacific States	EZ5
Pageants	PQ
Painters (coll. biog.)	CT2
Painting (art)	ND
Paintings	ND
Pakistan	DS43
Palaces (architecture)	NA
Paleobotany	QE
Paleontology	QE
Paleozoology	QE
Palestine	DS2
Palmistry	BG
Panama	FK
Panama Canal	FK
Pan-American Highway	E
Pandas	QL
Panthers	QL
Pantomimes	PQ
Paper crafts	NP
Paper dolls	NP
Paper folding	NP
Paper-making industry	TS
Paper money	XU
Paper work	NP
Papier mache	NP
Parachute troops	UA
Parachutes	TM
Parachuting	TM
Parades	XY
Paraguay	FS
Parakeets (pets)	SF
Parapsychology	BG
Paratroops	UA
Parasites	QH
Parent & child	HQ
Parks	SC
Parliamentary procedure	JF
Parochial schools	L
Parrots (pets)	SF
Parties	XS
Party games	XS
Passover	GS
Pastel drawing	NC
Patents	T
Patriotic songs	M
Patriotic songs (music)	ML
Peace	JX
Peace Corps	JX
Pearl industry	SH
Pearls	SH
Peddlers	HF
Pediatrics	RJ
Pen drawing	NC
Pencil drawing	NC
Penicillin	RS
Penmanship	ZA
Pennsylvania	F34
Percussion instruments	MT
Persia	DS2
Persian language	PK
Persian literature	PK
Personal hygiene	RA
Personal names	CS
Personality	BF
Peru	F
Pesticides	S
Pests & diseases (agriculture)	S
Petroleum industry	TQ
Pets	SF
Pharmacology	RS
Philippines	DS53
Philology	P
Philosophers (coll. biog.)	CT7
Philosophy	B
Philosophy of history	D
Phonetic readers (I.T.A.)	PE2
Phonetics	P
Phonics	P
Phonograph records	TK
Phonographs	TK
Phosphorescence	QL
Photoduplicating	ZB
Photographers (coll. biog.)	CT2
Photography	TR
Photomicrography	Q
Photosynthesis	QK
Physical anthropology	GN
Physical education	XA
Physical fitness	XA
Physical geography	GB
Physical therapy	RC
Physical training	XA
Physically handicapped	RC
Physicians (coll. biog.)	CT5
Physicists (coll. biog.)	CT5
Physics	QC
Physiology	QU

Pianists (coll. biog.)	CT2
Picture framing	NP
Pigeons (pets)	SF
Pigeons (zoology)	QR
Pigs	QT
Pigs (domestic animals)	SF
Pilgrims (Colonial period)	EL
Piñatas	NP
Ping pong	XK
Piloting (aircraft)	TM
Pilots (coll. biog.)	CT
Pilots, Air (coll. biog.)	CT
Pioneer life (U.S.)	EZ
Piracy	HV
Pirates (coll. biog.)	CT
Pistols	XM
Pistols, Military	UA
Planetariums	QB
Planets	QB2
Plant culture	SB
Plant industry	SB
Plant lore	QK
Plants (botany)	QK
Plants, Fossil	QF
Plastics industry	TS
Playing cards	XS
Plays	PQ
Plumbing	TA
Pluto (planet)	QB2
Poetry	PP
Poets (coll. biog.)	CT7
Poisonous plants	QK
Poisons	RS
Poland	DR
Polar bears	QT
Polar regions	GD
Pole-vaulting	XL
Police	HV
Police & fire services	HT
Police dogs	SF
Polish language	PG
Polish literature	PG
Political conventions	JK
Political parties (U.S.)	JK
Political science	JA
Political theory	JA
Politics	JK
Pollution	ST
Polo	XP
Polynesia	DU
Ponies	XP
Pony Express	HE
Popes (coll. biog.)	CT4
Population (census)	H
Population (overpopulation)	HB
Porcupines	QT
Portugal	DP
Portuguese language	PC
Portuguese literature	PC
Postage stamps	XU
Postal service	HE
Pottery	NL
Poultry	SF
Poverty	HM
Power (physics)	QC
Power hand tools	NP
Prairie dogs	QT
Prairie Provinces (Canada)	EF4
Prairies	GB
Prayers	BL
Prayers, Christian	BR
Praying mantises	QM
Precious metals	TP
Precious stones	QE
Pregnancy	RD
Prehistoric animals	QF
Prehistoric archaeology	GN
Prehistoric man	GN
Prejudice	HM
Prejudice, Racial	HM
Prejudice, Religious	HM
Presidency (U.S.)	JK
Presidents (coll. biog.)	CT3
Press conferences	P
Primates	QT
Primitive man	GN
Primitive societies	GN
Prince Edward Island	EF26
Printing	ZB
Printing industry	ZB
Printmaking	NC
Prints	NC
Prisons	HV
Private schools	L
Probabilities (mathematics)	QA
Professions	LB
Programming (computers)	QA
Projectors (photography)	TR
Propaganda, Military	U
Prospecting	TP
Protection of animals	HM
Protestantism	BR
Protons	QC
Protozoa	QM
Proverbs	PN

Psychiatry	RD
Psychological warfare	U
Psychology	BF
Public finance	HF
Public health	RA
Public opinion polls	JK
Public schools	L
Public speaking	P
Public utilities	TA
Publishing	ZA
Puerto Rico	FL
Pumas	QT
Punctuation	P
Puns	XS
Puppet making	PQ
Puppet plays	PQ
Puritans (Colonial period)	EL
Puzzles	XS
Pygmies	DT5
Quantitative analysis	QD
Quasars	QB
Quebec	HF32
Queens (coll. biog.)	CT3
Quiz books	XS
Quotations	PN
Rabbits	QT
Rabbits (pets)	SF
Raccoons	QT
Race discrimination	HM
Race relations (Negroes in the U.S.)	E8
Races of man	GN
Racial discrimination	HM
Racial understanding	HM
Racing, Automobile	XQ
Racing cars	XQ
Racing cars (mechanics)	TL
Racquet sports	XK
Radar	TK
Radiation	QC
Radio	TK2
Radio astronomy	QB
Radio broadcasting	TK2
Radio plays	PQ
Radioactive dating	CC
Radioactivity	QD
Radioisotopes	QD
Radiology	RD
Radium (element)	QD
Railroad engineering	HE2
Railroad models	XT
Railroad transportation	HE2
Rain	QC2
Rain forests	GB
Ranch life	EZ
Rats	QT
Recipes	TX
Reclamation of land	SF
Reconstruction (post-Civil War)	EQ
Recreation	X
Red Cross	HM
Reefs	GB
Reference books	AC
Reformation	D4
Reformers (coll. biog.)	CT
Refugee aid	HM
Refuse disposal	ST
Reindeer	QT
Relativity (physics)	QC
Relief payments	HM -
Religion	BL
Religions other than Judaism or Christianity	BP
Religious education	L
Religious prejudice	HM
Religious understanding	HM
Remedial reading	L
Renaissance	D4
Repair, Household	TX
Report writing	P
Reporting, Newspaper	P
Reproduction	QU
Reptiles	QL
Reptiles, Fossil	QF
Republic of South Africa	DT62
Republican Party	JK
Respiration (zoology)	QU
Respiratory system	QU
Retail trade	HF
Rhine River & Valley	DD
Rhinoceri	QT
Rhode Island	F79
Rhodesia	DT6
Rhythm (music)	M
Riddles	XS
Riding (horses)	SF
Rifles	UM
Rifles, Military	UA
Rio Grande River & Valley	F2
Riots	HV
Rites & ceremonies	GT
Rivers	GB

Road construction	TA
Road transportation	HE2
Robbers (coll. biog.)	CT
Robbery	HV
Robots	TJ
Rocket ships	TN
Rockets	TN
Rocks	QE
Rocky Mountain States	EZ3
Rocky Mountains (Canada)	EF53
Rocky Mountains (U.S.)	EZ3
Rodents	QT
Rodeos	XP
Roller skating	XR
Roman Empire	DG
Roman mythology	BU2
Romance languages	PC
Romance literature	PC
Rome, Ancient	DG
Rope industry	TS
Rope skipping	XR
Roping	XP
Rowing	XC
Royal Canadian Mounted Police	EF
Rubber industry	TS
Rubbings	NC
Rugs	NN
Rumania	DR
Rumanian languages	PC
Rumanian literature	PC
Running	XL
Russia	DK
Russian language	PG
Russian literature	PG
Russian Orthodox Church	BR
Rwanda	DT5
S.A.C.	UG
Saber-toothed tigers	QF
Sacred music	M
Safety education	HM
Sahara Desert	DT4
Sailing	XC
St. Lawrence River & Valley	EF3
St. Lawrence Seaway	EF3
Saint Patrick's Day	GS
Saints (coll. biog.)	CT4
Salamanders	QS
Salem witch trials	EL
Salesmanship	HF
Salt industry	TP
Salt-water aquariums	SH
Salt-water fishing	SH
Salvador, El	FK
Salvage (shipwrecks)	VK
Samoa	DU
Sand	QE
Sand-dunes	GB
Sanitation	RB
Sanskrit language	PK
Sanskrit literature	PK
Santa Claus	GS
Santa Fe Trail	EZ
Saskatchewan	EF43
Satellites, Artificial	TN
Saturn (planet)	QB2
Saudi Arabia	DS2
Scandinavia	DL
Scandinavian languages	PD
Scandinavian literature	PD
Scholarships	L
Schools	L
Science	Q
Science experiments	Q2
Science projects	Q2
Scientific apparatus	Q
Scientific instruments	Q
Scientific recreations	Q2
Scientists (coll. biog.)	CT5
Scores, Musical	ML
Scotland	DB
Scouting	SK
Scuba diving	XC
Sculpture	NB
Sculptured monuments	NB
Sea chanteys	M
Sea chanteys (scores)	ML
Sea horses	QP
Sea monsters	QL
Sea otters	QT
Sea shanties	M
Sea shanties (scores)	ML
Seabees (U.S. Navy)	VG
Seafaring life	VK
Seals	CR
Seals (animals)	QT
Seamanship	V
Seashore (biology)	QH
Seasons	QC2
Secret Service (U.S.)	JK
Secretarial work	HF
Seeds (botany)	QK
Seeing eye dogs	SF

Segregation (U.S.)	EH	Signaling	HE
Seismology	QE	Sign language	PM
Selective Service	U	Sign language, Indian	PM
Self defense	XN	Signs & symbols	CN
Semantics	P	Silk industry	TS
Semitic languages	PJ	Silk-screen printing	NC
Semitic literature	PJ	Silkworm culture	TS
Senate (U.S.)	JK	Silver mines & mining	TP
Senses	QU	Silversmithing	NM
Service clubs	HS	Singapore	DS5
Seven wonders of the ancient world	D2	Singers (coll. biog.)	CT2
Sewage disposal	ST	Singing games	XX
Sewing	NN	Skating, Ice	XD
Sex	HQ	Skating, Roller	XR
Sex instruction	HQ	Skiing	XD
Seychelles	DT6	Skin	QU
Shadow pictures	PQ	Skin care	RA
Shadows	QC	Skin color	GN
Sheep	QT	Skin diseases	RC
Sheep (domestic animals)	SF	Skin diving	XC
Shells (zoology)	QM	Skits	PQ
Shinto	BP	Skunks	QT
Ship models	VT	Sky diving	TM
Shipbuilding	VM	Skyscrapers (architecture)	NA
Shipping	HE3	Slavery (except U.S.)	HM
Ships (non-military)	HE3	Slavery (U.S.)	EH
Ships (transportation)	HE3	Slavic languages	PG
Ships, Naval	VA	Slavic literature	PG
Shipwrecks	VK	Slavs	DR
Shoe industry	TS	Sledding	XD
Shoes (costume)	GT	Sleep	QU
Shooting (hunting)	XM	Sleight of hand	XV
Shooting sports	XM	Slide rule	QA
Shopwork	TS	Slides (photography)	TR
Short takeoff & landing aircraft (STOL)	TM	Slingshots	XM
Short wave radio	TK2	Slotcars	XT
Shorthand	ZA	Sloths	QT
Shotguns	XM	Small arms (military)	UA
Shot-putting	XL	Small boat handling	VC
Showers (parties)	XS	Smell	QU
Shrews	QT	Smithsonian Institution	Q
Shrubs	QK	Smog	ST
Siam	DS54	Smoking	HV
Siberia	DK	Smuggling	HV
Sicily	DG	Snails	QM
Sideshows	XY	Snakes	QL
Sieges	U	Snorkeling	XC
Sierra Leone	DT4	Snow	QC2
Sight	QU	Snowshoeing	XD
Signal Corps	UA	Soap box racing	XQ
		Soap industry	TS
		Soap sculpture	NB

Soccer	XE
Social conditions	HM
Social life	GT
Social problems	HM
Social sciences	H
Social welfare	HM
Social work	HM
Socialism	JC
Societies	HS
Societies, Primitive	GN
Sociology	HM
Softball	XF
Soil conservation	SP
Soils	S
Solar energy	QC
Solar system	QB2
Soldiers	UA
Somalia	DT5
Song-books	ML
Sonic boom	ST
Sound	QC
Sound recordings	TK
South Africa	DT6
South Africa, Republic of	DT62
South America	FM
South America, Discovery & exploration of	FM
South & Central America	F
South Atlantic States	EY4
South Carolina	EY45
South Central States	EY6
South Dakota	EZ25
South Pacific	DU
South Pole	GD
South Sea Islands	DU
Southeast Asia	DS5
Southern Asia	DS4
Southern States	EY
Southwest (U.S.)	EZ4
Space, Outer	QB
Space & time (physics)	QC
Space flight	TN
Space medicine	RD
Space science	TN
Space ships	TN
Space stations	TN
Space vehicles	TN
Spain	DP
Spanish language	PC
Spanish literature	PC
Spanish Main	FL
Spear fishing	SH
Spectroscopy	QC
Speech	P
Speech disorders	RC
Speech therapy	RD
Speeches (collections)	P
Speed	QC
Speedwriting	ZA
Spellers	PE
Spice trade	HF
Spices	SB
Spiders	QM
Spies	U
Spirals	QA
Sports	X
Sports, Indoor	XS
Sports cars	TL
Sports car racing	XQ
Spring (season)	QC2
Sputniks	TN
Square dancing	XX
Squash racquets	XK
Squids	QM
Squirrels	QT
Stage coaches	HE2
Stagecraft	PQ
Stained glass	NL
Stamp collecting	XU
Stamps, Postage	XU
Starfish	QM
Stars	QB
State, Forms of the	JC
State, Theory of the	JA
State & the individual	JA
State birds	QR
State flowers	QK
State government (U.S.)	JS
State songs	ML
State trees	QK
Statesmen (coll. biog.)	CT3
Statistics	H
Statues	NB
Steam power	TJ
Steamboats	HE3
Steel industry	TP
Steeplechase	XP
Stencil work	NC
Steppes	DK
Stereophonic sound systems	TK
Stilts	XR
Stitchery	NN

Stock Exchange	HF
Stocks & bonds	HF
Stone Age	GN
Storage batteries	TK
Storms	QC2
Storytelling	P
Storytelling (collections)	PN
Strategic Air Command	UG
Stratosphere	QC2
Streetcars	HE2
String games	XS
Stringed instruments	MT
Study habits	L
Submarine cables	TK2
Submarines	VA
Subtraction (arithmetic)	QA
Subways	HE2
Sudan	DT3
Suez Canal	DT3
Suffrage	JK
Sugar industry	TS
Summer (season)	QC2
Sun	QB2
Sunday schools	L
Sundials	CE
Supermarkets	TS
Supersonic transport planes (SST)	TM
Supersonic waves	QC
Superstition	BG
Supreme Court (U.S.)	K
Surfing	XC
Surgery	RD
Surinam	FQ
Surveying	TA
Survival	SK
Swahili language	PH
Swahili literature	PH
Swamps	GB
Swaziland	DT6
Sweden	DL
Swedish language	PD
Swedish literature	PD
Swimming	XC
Swimming pools	XC
Swiss literature	PF
Switzerland	DQ
Sword fighting	XN
Symbiosis	QH
Symbols	CN
Symmetry (mathematics)	QA
Symphonies (musical form)	M
Symphonies (scores)	ML
Symphony orchestras	M
Synthetic fibers	TQ
Synthetic products	TQ
Syria	DS2
T.V.A.	HY6
Table etiquette	GT
Table manners	GT
Table setting	GT
Table tennis	XK
Tableware industry	TS
Tagalog language	PL
Tagalog literature	PL
Tahiti	DU
Taiwan	DS6
Talmud	BM
Tanganyika	DT5
Tanks (military)	UA
Tanning industry	TS
Tanzania	DT5
Taoism	BP
Tap dancing	XX
Tape recorders	TK
Tapestries	NX
Tariff	HF
Tartans	CR
Taste	QU
Taxation	HF
Taxidermy	QX
Teachers (coll. biog.)	CT
Teaching	L
Teaching machines	L
Technical writing	T
Technology	T
Teen-agers	HQ
Teeth	QU
Telecommunications	TK2
Telegraphy	TK2
Telephony	TK2
Telescopes	QB
Television	TK2
Television industry	PQ
Telstar Project	TK
Temperature	QC2
Tennessee	HY63
Tennessee Valley Authority	HY6
Tennis	XK
Tents	SK
Termites	QM
Terrariums	SF
Territories & possessions (U.S.)	HZ6

Texas	EZ43	Trades	TS
Texas Rangers	EZ43	Traffic accidents	TL
Textile arts	NN	Traffic regulations	TL
Textile industry	TS	Trailer parks	SK
Textiles (decorative art)	NN	Trains	HE2
Thailand	DS54	Trampolining	XB
Thanksgiving Day	GS	Transistors	TK
Theater	PQ	Transplants (body organs)	RD
Theatrical costumes	PQ	Transportation (except air)	HE
Thermometers (meteorology)	QC2	Transportation, Air	TM
Thermometers (physics)	QC	Trapping	XM
Thermonuclear warfare	UG	Treasure trove	CC
Thesaurus	PE	Tree houses	SK
Thunderstorms	QC2	Trees	QK
Tibet	DS4	Trials (law)	K
Tides	GC	Triangles (mathematics)	QA
Tie dyeing	NN	Tricks	XV
Tigers	QT	Trigonometry	QA
Time	CE	Trojan War	DF
Tin mines & mining	TP	Tropical fish	SH
Toads	QS	Tropics	GB
Tobacco habit	HY	Trotters (horses)	XP
Tobogganing	XD	Truck farming	SB
Togo	DT4	Truck transportation	HE2
Tokens	XU	Trucks (vehicles)	TL
Tolerance	HM	Tugboats	HE3
Tools	NP	Tumbling (gymnastics)	XB
Tools, Hand	NP	Tunisia	DT2
Tools, Machine	TS	Tunnels	TA
Tools, Power hand	NP	Turbines	TJ
Topology	QA	Turkey	DS23
Tops	XR	Turkish language	PL
Torah	BM	Turkish literature	PL
Tornadoes	QC2	Turtles (pets)	SF
Torpedo boats	VA	Turtles (zoology)	QS
Torpedoes	VA	Typewriting	ZA
Totem poles	EC	Typhoons	QC2
Touch	QU		
Touch football	XH	U.F.O.'s	TN
Toy industry	TS	U.S.I.A.	JX
Toys	XS	U.S.S.R.	DK
Track & field sports	XL	Uganda	DT5
Tracked air cushion vehicles (TACV)	HE2	Ukraine	DK
Tracking	SK	Ultrasonics	QC
Tractors	TL	Umbrellas	GT
Tractors (agriculture)	S	Underground railroad	EN
Trade-marks	CN	Undersea exploration	GC
Trade unions	HB	Underwater sports	XC
Trade routes	HF	Underwater archaeology	CC

Unidentified flying objects TN
Uniforms, Military UA
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics DK
Unions, Labor HB
Unions, Trade HB
United Arab Republic DT3
United Nations JX
U.S. EG
U.S. Agriculture Dept. S
U.S. Air Force UG
U.S. Air Force. Strategic Air Command UG
U.S. Air Force Academy UG
U.S. Armed Forces U
U.S. Army UA
U.S. Army. Military Academy UA
U.S. Atomic Energy Commission TJ
U.S. Border Patrol EJ
U.S. Cabinet JK
U.S. Census Bureau H
U.S. Civil Air Patrol UG
U.S. Civil Service JK
U.S. civilization EG
U.S. Coast Guard VG
U.S. Coast Guard Academy VG
U.S. Commerce Dept. HF
U.S. Congress JK
U.S. Congress. House of Representatives JK
U.S. Congress. Senate JK
U.S. Constitution JK
U.S. Consular Service JX
U.S. Continental Congress EM
U.S. Customs Bureau HF
U.S. Declaration of Independence EM
U.S. Defense Dept. U
U.S. defenses U
U.S. Dept. of Agriculture S
U.S. Dept. of Commerce HF
U.S. Dept. of Defense U
U.S. Dept. of Health, Education & Welfare HM
U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Development HT
U.S. Dept. of Justice K
U.S. Dept. of Labor HB
U.S. Dept. of State JX
U.S. Dept. of State. Foreign Service JX
U.S. Dept. of the Interior SP
U.S. Dept. of the Treasury HF
U.S. Dept. of Transportation HE
U.S. description & travel EG
U.S. Diplomatic & Consular Service JX
U.S. economic conditions HB
U.S. economic policy HB
U.S. emigration EJ
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency ST
U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission HB
U.S. Executive Branch JK
U.S. Federal Aviation Adm. TM
U.S. Federal Bureau of Investigation HV
U.S. Federal Communications Commission TK2
U.S. Federal Government JK
U.S. Federal Reserve System HF
U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service SP
U.S. Food & Drug Adm. RB
U.S. foreign population EJ
U.S. foreign relations JX
U.S. Foreign Service JX
U.S. Forest Service SD
U.S. General Services Adm. JK
U.S. Health, Education & Welfare Dept. HM
U.S. historic houses (architecture) NA
U.S. historical geography EG
U.S. history. Colonial period (1607-1775) EL
U.S. history. Revolution (1775-1783) EM
U.S. history. Revolution to Civil War (1783-1861) EN
U.S. history. Civl War (1861-1865) EP
U.S. history. (1865-1900) EQ
U.S. history. (1900-1913) ER
U.S. history. World War I (1914-1918) ES
U.S. history. (1919-1938) ET
U.S. history. World War II (1939-1945) EU
U.S. history. (1946-) EV
U.S. history, Military U
U.S. history, Naval V
U.S. House of Representatives JK
U.S. Housing & Urban Development Dept. HT

U.S. immigration EJ
U.S. Immigration & Naturalization Service EJ
U.S. industries TS
U.S. Information Agency JX
U.S. Interior Dept. SP
U.S. Internal Revenue Service HF
U.S. Interstate Commerce Commission HE
U.S. Job Corps HB
U.S. Judicial Branch K
U.S. Justice Dept. K
U.S. Labor Dept. HB
U.S. Legislative Branch JK
U.S. Library of Congress ZC
U.S. Marine Corps VE
U.S. Military Academy UA
U.S. Mint HF
U.S. National Aeronautics & Space Adm. TN
U.S. National Guard UH
U.S. National Park Service SC
U.S. National Science Foundation Q
U.S. Naval Academy VA
U.S. Navy VA
U.S. Navy. Naval Academy VA
U.S. Peace Corps JX
U.S. politics & government JK
U.S. Post Office Dept. HE
U.S. President JK
U.S. Public Health Service RB
U.S. Secret Service JK
U.S. Securities & Exchange Commission HF
U.S. Selective Service System U
U.S. Senate JK
U.S. Smithsonian Institution Q
U.S. social conditions HM
U.S. social life & customs GT
U.S. Soil Conservation Service SP
U.S. Strategic Air Command UG
U.S. Supreme Court K
U.S. Tennessee Valley Authority EY6
U.S. territories & possessions EZ6
U.S. Transportation Dept. HE
U.S. Treasury Dept. HF
U.S. Veterans' Adm. U
U.S. Vice-President JK
U.S. Weather Bureau QC2
Universal language PM
Universal Postal Union (UPU) HE
Universe QB
Universities & colleges L
Upholstering NP
Upper Volta DT4
Uranium (element) QD
Uranium mines & mining TP
Uranus (planet) QB2
Urban groups HT
Uruguay FT
Utah EZ36
Utopias JC

Vaccination RB
Vacuum tubes TK
Valentine's Day GS
Vatican City DG
Vaudeville PQ
Vegetable gardening SB
Vegetables SB
Vegetarianism RA
Venereal diseases RC
Venezuela FP
Ventriloquism XV
Venus (planet) QB2
Vermont EY24
Vertebrates QN
Vertical takeoff & landing aircraft (VTOL) TM
Veterans, War U
Veterans' Day GT
Veterans of Foreign Wars U
Veterinary medicine SF
Vice-Presidency (U.S.) JK
Vice-Presidents (coll. biog.) CT3
Video tape recorders TK
Vietnam DS55
Vietnamese War EV
Vikings DL
Vines QK
Virgin Islands FL
Virginia EY42
Viruses QX
Vision QU
Vitamins RA
Vocabulary PE
Vocal cords QU
Vocal music ML
Vocational guidance LB
Voice (speech) P
Volcanoes QE
Volleyball XE
Voting JK
Voyages & travels G

Wages	HB	Whales	QT
Wales	DB	Whaling industry	TS
Walking	XL	Wheels	HE
Wall street (financial district)	HF	White House	EY37
Walruses	QT	Whittling	NP
War	U	Wholesaling	HF
War correspondents	P	Wigs	GT
Warships	VA	Wild flowers	QK
Washington, D.C.	EY37	Wildlife conservation	SP
Washington (state)	EZ53	Wind instruments	MT
Washington's Birthday	GS	Windmills	TJ
Wasps	QM	Window gardening	SB
Watches	CE	Winds	QC2
Watchmaking	CE	Windward Islands	FL
Water (chemical compound)	QD	Winter (season)	QC2
Water birds	QR	Winter sports	XD
Water color painting	ND	Wisconsin	EY77
Water conservation	SP	Witchcraft	BG
Water pollution	ST	Wolverines	QT
Water polo	XC	Wolves	QT
Water power	TA	Women	HQ
Water purification	TA	Women in the armed forces	UH
Water safety	XC	Women in the naval forces	VG
Water skiing	XC	Wood carving	NP
Water sports	XC	Woodchucks	QT
Water supply	TA	Woodshop	NP
Water transportation	HE3	Woodworking	NP
Waterways	HE3	Wool industry	TS
Waves	GC	Word games	XS
Waxes	TQ	Words	P
Weapons	UA	Wold Fairs	HF
Weasels	QT	World Health Organization	RB
Weather	QC2	World history	D
Weather forecasting	QC2	World literature	PN
Weaving	NN	World Series (baseball)	XF
Weeds	QK	World state	JC
Weight control	RA	World War I (1914-1918)	D6
Weightlifting	XA	World War I (U.S.) (1914-1918)	ES
Weights & measures	QC	World War II (1939-1945)	D8
Welfare	HM	World War II (U.S.) (1939-1945)	EU
Welsh language	PB	Worms	QM
Welsh literature	PB	Worship	BL
West, The (U.S.)	EZ	Wrecking	TA
West Africa	DT4	Wrestling	XN
West Indies	FL	Writing (authorship)	P
West Virginia	EY43	Writing, Expository	P
Western Europe	DA	Writing, History of	ZA
Western, U.S.	EZ	Wyoming	EZ34

X-rays (medicine)	RD
X-rays (physics)	QC
Yachting	XC
Yearbooks	AY
Yeasts (botany)	QK
Yiddish language	PJ
Yiddish literature	PJ
Yoga	BG
Yom Kippur	GS
Youth	HQ
Yugoslavia	DR
Yukon	EF54
Zambia	DT6
Zanzibar	DT5
Zebras	QT
Zen	BP
Zeppelins	TM
Zodiac	BG
Zoological specimens, Collection & preservation of	QL
Zoology	QL
Zoology, Invertebrate	QM
Zoology, Vertebrate	QN
Zoos	QL

SPINE LABELS AND SPECIAL COLLECTIONS

In this section suggestions and recommendations are made for spine labels and special collections. This information has been included in order to present a more complete picture of a children's book collection and will be of interest to technical processes personnel and those children's librarians working directly with the public.

AUTHOR LETTERS

As indicated in the introduction, it is recommended that the first three letters of the author's name (or main entry) be placed under the classification. A spine label with bulletin type is recommended.

Gartler, Marion
Understanding Argentina

With biographies or autobiographies, the three letters should indicate the last name of the biographee.

Fisher, Aileen
My son Abe

FICTION

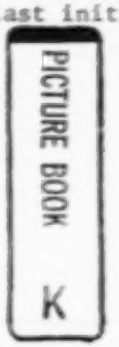
It is recommended that the author's last name and first name initial be indicated on the spine label.

Burnett, Frances Hodgson
The secret garden

Labels from library suppliers showing symbols for mysteries, science fiction, romance, sea stories, dog stories, horse stories, sports, etc. can also be considered.

PICTURE BOOKS

Picture books, another category of easy books, but without a controlled vocabulary, could be considered in a separate collection. An author arrangement is suggested. A label denoting "picture book" can be used. Author's last initial only is sufficient.



Keats, Ezra Jack
Whistle for Willie

REFERENCE BOOKS

A stamp showing "Reference" can be used above the letters on the label to denote a reference book.

Kane, Joseph N
Famous first facts

FOREIGN LANGUAGE BOOKS

The subclass PZ has been assigned for books in foreign languages. A suggested method would be to subdivide by language using the first two letters of the language (Fr, French; Ge, German; etc.)

Branley, Franklyn
¿Como es la luna?

It is recommended that a special label be used on children's books. Recommended is a white label (as with adult) with a red stripe at the top. This is especially important if the adult subject collection is classified by the Library of Congress system.

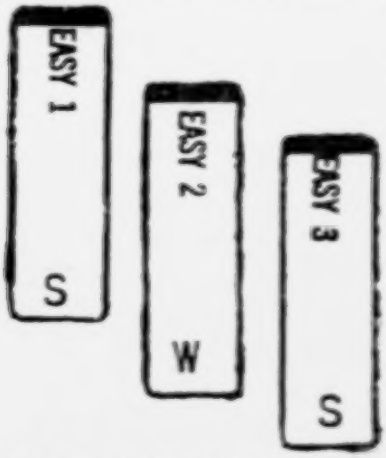
A suggested practice is to place the tops of labels two inches from the base of the book spine.

FILING ORDER

Books are arranged in this order: (1) one letter, (2) one letter and one-number, (3) two letters, (4) two letters and one number, and (5) two letters and two numbers (D, D2, DS, DS2, DS22, etc.). This is the order in which they appear in the section "Index headings arranged by classification."

EASY BOOKS

It is recommended that an easy book collection be used. This could be pre-school through the third grade and include books that the child can read and also have read to him. For books with controlled vocabulary, these could be divided into three groups — Easy 1, Easy 2, and Easy 3 — representing grades one to three. The spine label would include the first letter of the author's last name.



Seuss, Dr.
The foot book

Witty, Paul A
Star bright

Smith, Henry L
Sea of magic ink

For subject books, "Easy" only is recommended with the spine labels showing classification and the first three letters of the author's name.

Greene, Carla
Truck drivers and what they do